

# **Fact Book**

**Knorr-Bremse AG** 



# **Agenda**

- Introduction
- Key Company Highlights
- Rail Vehicle Systems (RVS)
- Commercial Vehicle Systems (CVS)
- R&D Focus
- Financials
- Sustainability
- Capital Markets Summary
- Appendix



### The Knorr-Bremse leadership team



Dr. Jan Mrosik CEO

- 2021-present: Knorr-Bremse | CEO
- 2019-2020: Siemens AG | COO **Digital Industries**
- 2016-2019: Siemens AG | CEO **Digital Factory Division**
- 2014-2016: Siemens AG | CEO **Energy Management Division**
- 2011-2014: Siemens AG | CEO Smart Grid Division
- PhD in Engineering

**Professional Experience** 24 Start at Knorr-Bremse 01/21



Frank Markus Weber **CFO** 

- 2020-present: Knorr-Bremse | CFO
- 2016-2020: Daimler AG | Head of Corporate Development
- 2019-2020: Mercedes-Benz AG | Head of Transformation
- 2013-2016: Daimler Trucks Asia | **CFO**
- 2011-2013 Mitsubishi Fuso Trucks & Bus Corporation | CFO
- Diploma in Business Administration

**Professional Experience** Start at Knorr-Bremse

24 07/20



Dr. Peter Laier Head of CVS

- 2016-present: Knorr-Bremse | Head of CVS
- 2014-2015: Benteler International I COO
- 2013-2014: Osram Licht | CTO
- 2000-2012: Continental | Executive Vice President

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PhD and Diploma in Mechanical Engineering

**Professional Experience** Years with Knorr-Bremse



Dr. Jürgen Wilder Head of RVS

- 2018-present: Knorr-Bremse | Head of RVS
- 2015-2017: DB Cargo AG | CEO
- 2013-2015: Siemens AG | CEO Mainline Transportation Global **Business Unit**
- 2011-2013: Siemens AG | Head of Strategy Infrastructure and Cities Sector
- PhD in Physics

**Professional Experience** 19 Years with Knorr-Bremse

Notes: RVS - Rail Vehicle Systems; CVS - Commercial Vehicle Systems

### Knorr-Bremse – One of Germany's most successful industrial companies



### **KNORR-BREMSE**



Family-Ownership, heritage and unique DNA



Global market leader for braking systems



Shared pneumatics experience between RVS and CVS



**Technology** leadership

### 2019 Key financials

€ 6.9bn (>10% CAGR<sup>1)</sup> since 1989)

op. EBITDA € 1.3bn (margin 18.8%)

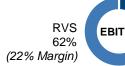
op. EBIT € 1.1bn (margin 15.1%)

R&D € 397m (~5.7% of sales)

~34% of sales

### BALANCED PORTFOLIO<sup>2)</sup>...





**CVS** 38% **EBITDA** (16% Margin)

# ... AND DIVERSIFIED GLOBAL FOOTPRINT WITH HIGH LOCAL CONTENT



Europe/Africa 46%



countries sites



c. 29k employees<sup>3)</sup>

Notes: Sales, EBITDA, EBITA, and EBIT for 2019 based on annual report prepared in accordance with IFRS, other financial figures for 2019 prepared in accordance with German GAAP (HGB); Aftermarket share based on German GAAP (HGB) where BilRUG sales allocated proportionally between OE and aftermarket; RVS - Rail Vehicle Systems; CVS - Commercial Vehicle Systems; 1) CAGR 1989-2019 based on German GAAP (HGB), 1989 - first year when consolidated accounts are available; 2) Excluding consolidation/other; 3) Including human resources leased staff; Source: Knorr-Bremse information

# Over 30 years of consistent strong growth



1985

Management buyout by Mr. Thiele



2000

Bendix integrates Westinghouse Air Brake company



2015/18

Joint Venture with DonaFena Motor goes into operation & expansion 2018



2010-2018

€1bn+ capex invested to future-proof manufacturing and production facilities



2019

Strategic investment in RailVision & RailNova as well as acquisition of Snyder & Sentient.



2020

1985-1990

Successful strategy: Globalisation, focus on RVS and CVS, growth in connected systems



2002

100% acquisition of Bendix in the US



2015/16

7 acquisitions



2017/18

Ind. Property Rights and



Acquisition of RH. Sheppard Co., Inc. in the U.S



1991

Dawn of the ICE era with high-speed braking systems



1995

2006

4 Joint Ventures in Rail formed in China



2016

New state-of-the-art innovation and testing centre in Munich



Acquisition of Vossloh Kiepe, Federal Mogul Hitachi Automotive Systems





€ 6.9bn



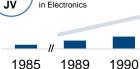
1995-1996

Rise of ADB technology



1999

Joint Venture with Bosch



■ Sales (€bn) • Important corporate events • Product innovation • M&A / Strategic partnerships

2000 2002

2003

2005

2010 2011

2012

2013

2014

2015

>10% sales CAGR 19891)-2019

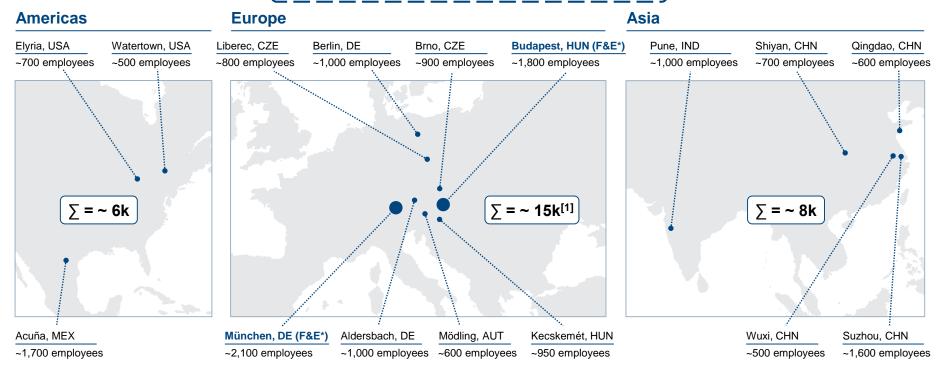
2016 2017 2018 2019

Notes: 1986-2018 based on financial statements prepared in accordance with German GAAP (HGB) and 2017-2019 based on financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS. 1) 1989 - first year when consolidated accounts are available



# Global Footprint w/ ~29k headcount: international value added structure at KB

Group: 29k | Rail: 16k | Truck: 12k | Others: 1k



15 largest sites in terms of workforce size \*Research and development sites; As of 31.12.2019 1) incl.Africa

# **The Supervisory Board**

Prof. Dr. Klaus Mangold Chairman of the Supervisory Board, Independent Contractor, Stuttgart

Kathrin Dahnke Deputy to the Chair of the Supervisory Board. Member of the Executive Board (CFO) of Osram Licht AG, Bielefeld



Werner Ratzisberger\* Project Engineer, Knorr-Bremse Systeme für Nutzfahrzeuge GmbH, Aldersbach



Julia Thiele-Schürhoff Chairwoman of the Management Board of Knorr-Bremse Global Care e.V., Munich



Dr. Theodor Weimer CEO of Deutsche Börse AG. Frankfurt



Chair of the Works Council of Knorr-Bremse Systeme für Schienenfahrzeuge GmbH, Knorr-Bremse AG, KB Media GmbH, Knorr-Bremse Services GmbH, Munich

Michael Jell\*

Franz-Josef Birkeneder\* Deputy to the Chair of the Supervisory



Board, Plant Manager Aldersbach



Dr. Thomas Enders President of the German Council on Foreign Relations



Heinz-Hermann Thiele Honorary Chairman of the Supervisory Board, Entrepreneur, Munich



Works Council of Knorr-Bremse Systeme für Schienenfahrzeuge GmbH, Site Berlin



Erich StarkI\* 2nd Authorized Representative of IG Metall. Passau Office



Annemarie Sedimair\* Head of the Legal Department of IG Metall Munich





# **Corporate values**



Knorr-Bremse regards challenges as opportunities for generating long-term, profitable growth

**Entrepreneurship** 



### **Passion**

We are passionate about what we do





### Reliability

Safety is the basis for everything we do - and we do not compromise on this



### Responsibility

As a globally operating company Knorr-Bremse incorporates a workforce with a wide range of cultures and strengths



### **Technological Excellence**

Knorr-Bremse stands for technological expertise and competence in all company divisions

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### **Business model of Knorr-Bremse at a glance**

### **GLOBAL #1**

- Market leader in brake systems rail (~50%)
- Market leader in brake systems truck (~42%)
- Leading supplier of other safety-critical rail and commercial vehicle systems protected by high entry barriers





### MARKET OUTPERFORMANCE

Consistent outperformance of attractive end-markets driven by

- Megatrends and
- Increasing content per vehicle and aftermarket

### **RESILIENCE**

Resilient business model, supported by

- Broad geographical and customer diversification
- High aftermarket exposure
- Strong localization





### SUPERIOR FINANCIAL PROFILE

- Strong growth, profitability and cash generation with high earnings visibility
- Strong balance sheet & financing structure

# INDUSTRY INNOVATOR

- Driving innovation in mobility and transportation technologies since 115 years
- Quality excellence and edge in connected systems



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# Global #1 – Leading supplier of safety-critical rail and commercial vehicle systems

### RVS offering (2019: 53% of sales, 62% of EBITDA)

Brake systems Entrance systems

HVAC1)

Train Control Management Systems

LRV2) traction systems



Power electrics

Auxiliary power supply

Signaling systems

Modernisation and support

Modernisation and support

### CVS offering (2019: 47% of sales, 38% of EBITDA)

Fuel efficiency

- Engine components
- Transmission

Brake systems, steering & vehicle dynamics

- Brake control
- Automated driving
- Brake systems
- Steering systems



Energy supply & distribution

Connectivity

Electrification

Aftermarket services including Alltrucks network3)

ALLT QUCKS

### Our customers

Example car builders



BOMBARDIER STADLER



Example operators











DAIMLER

















Notes: 2019 financials based on IFRS excluding consolidation/other; 1)HVAC - Heating, ventilation and air conditioning; 2)LRV - Light rail vehicle; 3) Joint Venture between Bosch, Knorr-Bremse and ZF providing a range of workshop services relating to the repair and maintenance of commercial vehicles across all brands; 4) OEM - Original Equipment Manufacturer



# Global #1 – ... protected by high barriers to entry

### **Barriers to entry for RVS and CVS markets**

Regulation / homologation

Low volumes, high number of variants with high level of customisation

High initial capital requirements, highly protected IP landscape and economies of scale

Highest quality and safety requirements

Long life-cycle with resulting customer loyalty, long gestation period for aftermarket

Same industry leaders since creation of the industry over 100 years ago

### **Market specifics**

Only supplier world-wide

certified for all global and local standards and norms (GOST, UIC, AAR, ARA)

Vast array of product variants to homologate (e.g. >100k active brake articles by Knorr-Bremse)

Homologation time typically 4-8 years

for recent Knorr-Bremse products

One of only two suppliers able to offer harmonised products globally

**Continuously increasing** safety and emission standards requirements

CVS

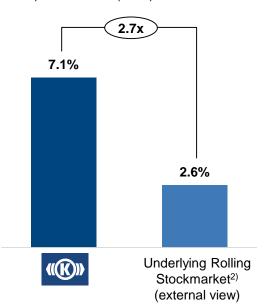




# Market outperformance – Knorr-Bremse is well positioned to deliver continued growth above rail industry levels

### Strong track record of industry outperformance

CAGR (2010-2019) RVS sales1) (HGB) and market



### **Growth drivers**

#### **Asia Growth**

- China rail market, esp. AM
- Mass urban transport
- Expansion and upgrade of Indian rail rolling stock
- CRRC international expansion

### Digitisation

 Increasing demand for connected systems and other digital solutions

### Outsourcing

 Outsourcing from rail OEM's (trend towards deverticalisation)

### **Aftermarket**

- Global rail services and aftermarket for rolling stock
- Certification capability for all global core markets
- Partner of many OEMs, operators and large installed base
- Leading control and monitoring technology
- Innovation leader of rail systems

Notes: 1) Based on German GAAP (HGB); 2) Unife: average market growth 2015-2017 and 2021-2023



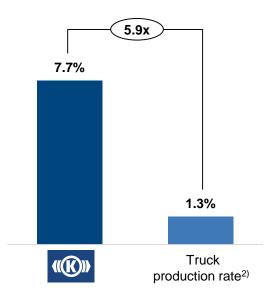
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# Market outperformance – Strong growth in content per vehicle driven by continued market outperformance

# **Knorr-Bremse with strong track record of industry outperformance**

CAGR (2010-2019) CVS sales1) (HGB) and market



### **Key future growth drivers**

### Megatrends and conversion of regulatory standards

- Global megatrends provide attractive growth opportunities
- E-mobility, autonomous driving, new emission regulations, etc.
- Disc brakes replacing drum brakes

#### Content increase

### Market share gains

- Traffic Safety
- Fuel efficiency

- Product upgrading
- Regional expansion strategy
- Market leader in a consolidated industry with only 2 global players
- A strong technology innovator shaping the industry
- Multiple trends driving growth independent of underlying market dynamics
- Ideally positioned to win in market defining trend towards ADAS/HAD<sup>4)</sup>

Notes: 1) Based on German GAAP (HGB); 2) CAGR 2010-2019 Global Truck and Bus market excluding aftermarket and Trailer; Source: LMC Automotive Global Commercial Vehicle World Truck Query Q3 2019 3) Addressable Truck, Bus and Trailer OE market for "Brake Systems & Vehicle Dynamics (incl. Automated Driving)", "Energy Supply & Distribution" and "Fuel Efficiency" 4) Advanced Driver Assistance Systems/Highly Automated Driving; Source: Knorr-Bremse information; LMC Automotive for truck production rate



# Resilience – Strong business model

### Strong resilience of growth and profitability

### **Different economic cycles**

- ~50/50 split RVS and CVS (by sales)
- Different market drivers
  - short vs. long cycle
  - private vs. public investment
- High sales visibility in RVS

### High aftermarket share

- ~34% total sales¹) and growing
  - 42% of RVS sales<sup>1)</sup>
  - 25% of CVS sales<sup>1)</sup>
- Large installed base



### **Diversified customer base**

Partner to all major local and global players

### Global footprint and local content

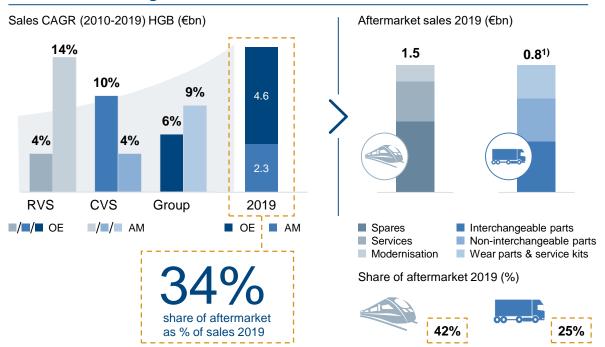
- High level of local content in manufacturing, purchasing and R&D
- Presence in 30+ countries with 100+ sites
- ~80% of employees outside Germany
- ~15% of employees in **China**, catering to local market

Notes: 1) Based on German GAAP (HGB) for 2019; BilRUG sales allocated proportionally between OE and aftermarket



# Resilience – Attractive aftermarket business with comprehensive service offering drives profitability and contains high future potential

### Aftermarket is the growth and resilience backbone



(excl. South Africa & Skach) as proxy for the global split; 2) Does not include service locations at customers' premises:

### **Key features**

### Annuity-like



- Regulated maintenance intervals
- Leverages high installed base
- 20-30 years long relationships

#### Close to the customer



- RVS
  - 36 service centres<sup>2)</sup>
  - 20 service locations at customers' premises
- CVS
  - >1,600 certified service partners
  - >700 Alltrucks workshops

### Strong customer retention (homologation)



- High switching costs
- Focus on safety and quality
- IP protection



### Innovative business model

- New connectivity-based business models
- Preventive
- Predictive

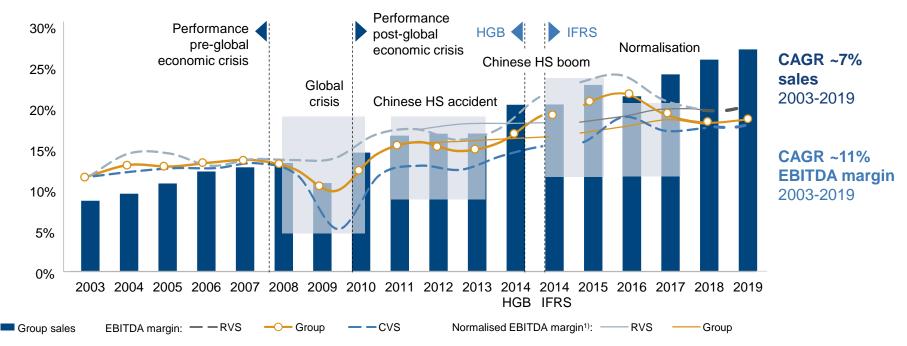


Notes: Based on prelim. German GAAP (HGB); BilRUG sales allocated proportionally between OE and aftermarket; 1) Total CVS aftermarket sales and independent aftermarket sales EMEA



# Superior financial profile – strong track record of growth and profitability

### **EBITDA** margin and sales



Notes: Financials based on German GAAP (HGB) prior to 2014 and IFRS 2014-2019; Data presented in accordance with German GAAP (HGB) may not be comparable to data prepared in accordance with IFRS; 1) Normalised margin estimate for China accident impact and recovery; Estimate based on Knorr-Bremse assumptions

# Synergistic business – Technology and scale benefits between Rail and Commercial Vehicles

### Interdependence of RVS and CVS

- Same core technologies
- Shared components and materials
- Co-located R&D centers
- Shared overhead functions

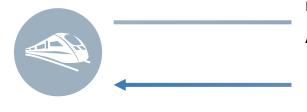
### **Future technology development**

- Shared research centres
- ADAS<sup>1)</sup> / HAD<sup>2)</sup> technology transfer
- Condition monitoring, condition-based and predictive maintenance
- Electrification and connectivity
- Electromechanical brake systems

### Differences of RVS and CVS

- Serial business (CVS) vs. project business (RVS)
- Different customer group

### RVS



Electric compressors Friction materials Air disc brakes (ADB)

Driver assistance Trailer control valve Electronic air supply



Notes: 1) ADAS - Advanced driver assistance system; 2) HAD - Highly automated driving



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# Strong R&D secures our Technology leadership

~12,000

single patents granted and applied

Targeted R&D ratio

6 - 7 %

of revenue

**~3,600**R&D employees<sup>1)</sup>

### **Industry trends**

addressing industry trends with superior technological solutions

### **Commercial Vehicle Systems**



Traffic Safety

**Automated Driving** 



Emission Reduction + E-Mobility



Connectivity

### Rail Vehicle Systems



**Transport Capacity** 



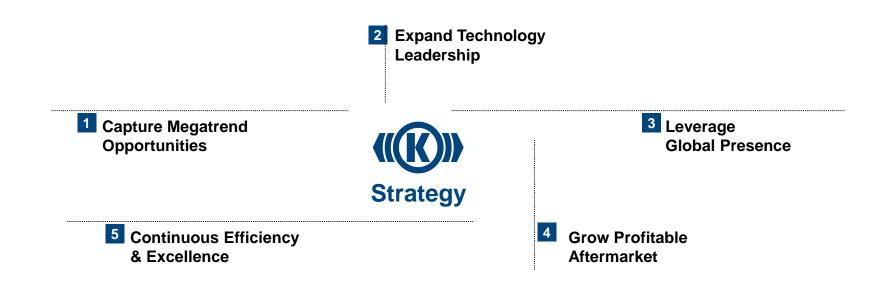
Eco Friendliness



1) FTE at YE19



### Clear vision for future value creation



Targets until 2022<sup>1)</sup>: organic revenue growth of 4.5-5.5% p.a. and EBITDA margin expansion by +150bps

1) Base year FY17



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# **RVS – Outperformance and resilience**



1 Market leadership	Global market leader → scale advantage
2 Technology leadership	Strong technology innovator shaping industry standards, return on R&D spend outperforming peers
3 High barriers to entry	Safety-critical products with significant homologation barriers, RVS only supplier certified for all standards and norms globally
4 Strong growth profile	Attractive transportation and mobility end-markets, long track record of outperforming underlying markets – through both OE, AM business and abroad product portfolio
5 Resilience	Steadily growing business through customer/region/product mix, strong aftermarket
6 Profitability	Outstanding profit margins and track record of margin expansion and disciplined cost management

# RVS – the leading safety critical systems supplier for rail with a track record of market outperformance



### **Highlights**



Rail brake systems supplier globally<sup>1)</sup>



Rail entrance systems supplier globally<sup>1)</sup>



HVAC systems supplier globally<sup>1)</sup>



Global brakes market share 1)



Present in 50-55% of global installed base<sup>2)</sup>



c.16k employees

### 2019 key financials

€ 3.7bn sales

6.8% CAGR 2010-20193)

€ 815m op. EBITDA (22.3% margin)

€ 697m op. EBIT (19.1% margin)

42% aftermarket share<sup>4)</sup>

### 2019 sales split

by region (€ 3.7bn)



by channel

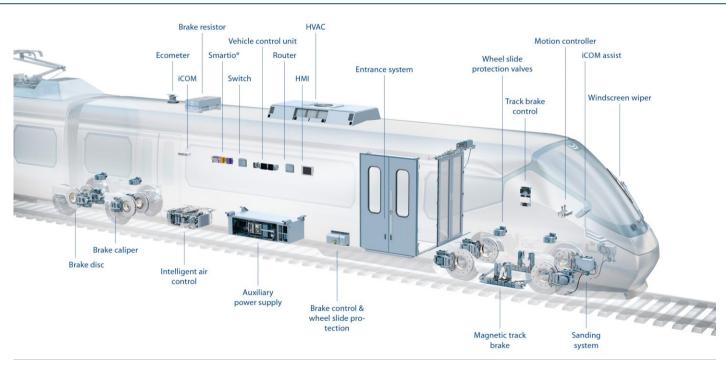


Notes: BilRUG sales allocated proportionally between OE and aftermarket; 1) RVS market share estimates for OE and aftersales without labour; 2) All active rail vehicles without freight cars with a minimum of one Knorr-Bremse system related to brakes, entrance systems and HVAC installed; 3) Total reported RVS sales growth including OE and aftermarket based on German GAAP (HGB) 2010-2016; 4) BilRUG sales allocated proportionally between OE and aftermarket



# Deep dive into RVS braking technologies of Knorr-Bremse

### Key elements of a braking system in RVS

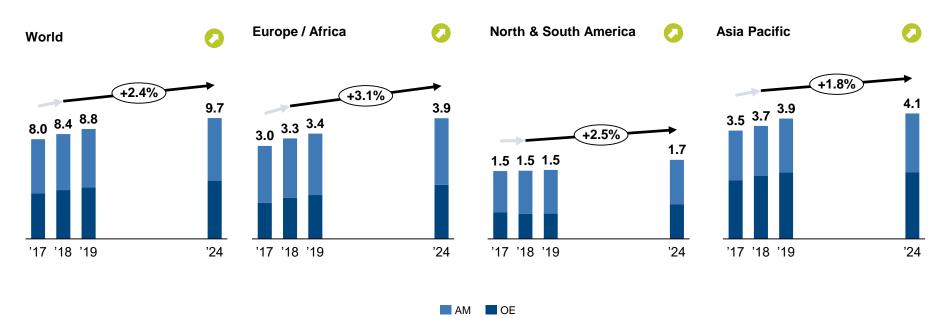


# Underlying global rail market with steady and robust growth



### **Development of markets**

Market volume Brakes, Doors, HVAC, incl. labour [€bn, CAGR in %]1



<sup>1)</sup> Based on internal analyses for the relevant segments, taking into account the study "World Rail Market" (2018) by the UNIFE

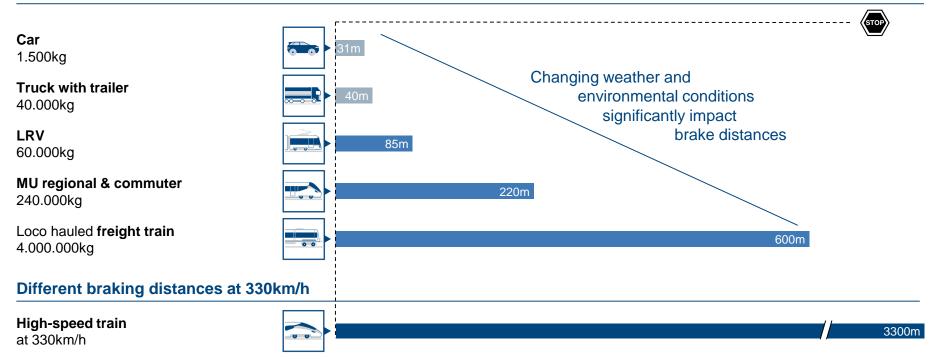


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# The enormous brake distances in Rail require outstanding braking performance



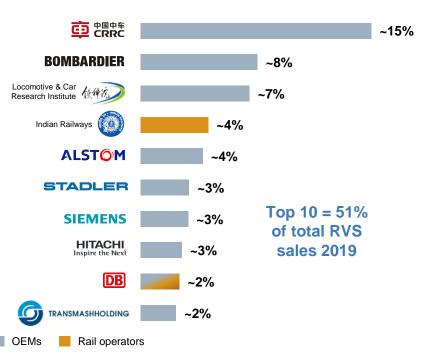
Different braking distances at 80km/h





# Global Tier-1 partner of choice for OEMs and rail operators in all regions

### Top 10 customers 2019 (% of sales)1)







**UGL** 

### >>300 Relevant rail operator customers



**bhp**billiton

### >50 Relevant OEM customers

中国铁路总公司 CHINA RAILWAY



1) Share of top 10 customers as % RVS sales 2019 may not add up due to rounding



# RVS is the global #1 across key product categories



### Global market share 2019 1) (% of sales)

### Brake systems (~68% of RVS sales)



### Entrance systems (~9% of RVS sales)



### HVAC (~7% of RVS sales)



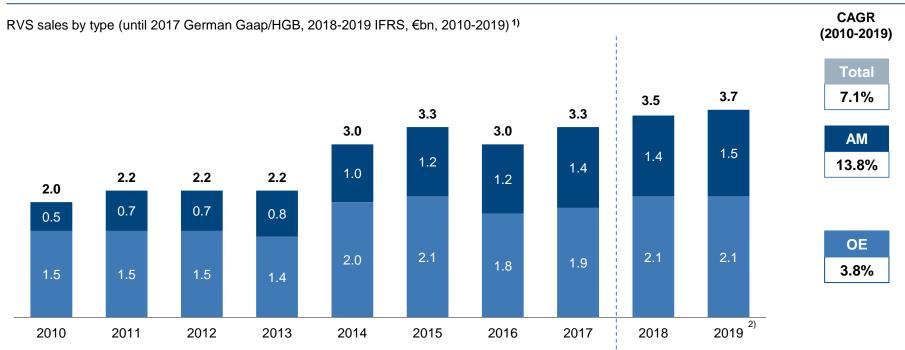


Notes: Market share estimates are rounded to the nearest multiple of 5%; For competitors a price estimate was used; 1) Market share estimates for OE and aftermarket without labour



# **Historic development of OE and AM business**

### Strong growth both in OE and AM



<sup>1)</sup> BilRUG sales allocated proportionally between OE and aftermarket; 2) RVS sales split 2019 may not add up due to rounding



# **Expected development of Aftermarket (RailServices) business**

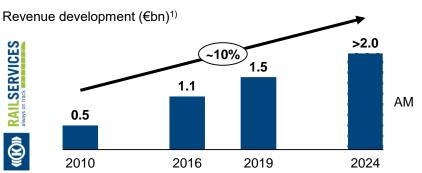
### **Characteristics aftermarket**

- Long customer relationships & loyalty of >30 years
- Through tear & wear very attractive, high margin business
- Underlying global Rail market +2.6%<sup>2)</sup>

### **Development aftermarket**

- Higher focus on life-cycle costs and availability commitments (contractually binding)
- Digitization with new players
- Increased business demand for reduced energy consumption

### **RVS** aftermarket



- Global footprint with a strong local presence
- High installed base
- High customer retention rate
- Additional data driven business models
- Development of energy efficient solutions

Notes: 1) Revenue based on external (third party) sales German GAAP (HGB); Values recognize FX rates; 2) Unife: average market growth 2015-2017 and 2021-2023



# RVS is the only supplier world-wide certified for all local standards and norms



### Market protected by unique level of complexity ...

Major global standarda	4
Major global standards	4
Unique configurations for vehicle types	7
Brake subsystems	3
Safety-critical components	>100
Country- and customer-specific variants	Multiple
100k active brakes articles to homologate	

### ... and long homologation time for each component

	Key regions	Typical time-to-market	
Standard <sup>1)</sup>		Development (yrs) <sup>2)</sup>	Certification (yrs) <sup>2)</sup>
ųíc)		A □	4
<b>C</b> GOST		<b>A</b>	<b>4</b> 3
ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS		<b>∱</b> [3]	<b>4</b> 1
AUSTRALASIAN RAILWAY ASSOCIATION	***	<b>∱</b> [3]	<b>4</b> 1

### Combination of IP ownership and homologation creates high barriers to entry

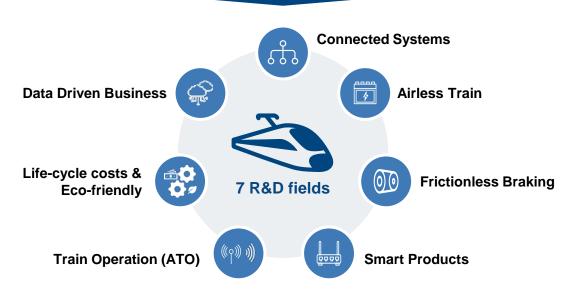
1) GOST based on recent homologation process, other norms based on expert estimates by Knorr-Bremse; 2) Estimated average required "time-to-market" of a basic freight car solution



# R&D agenda is focused on customers' needs – staying ahead of competition



### Technology and market trends



# Deep dive RVS solutions for specific customer needs

- Optimized life-cycle costs
- Standardized solutions
- More intensive use of existing infrastructure
- Reliability & passenger comfort

Key future customer needs



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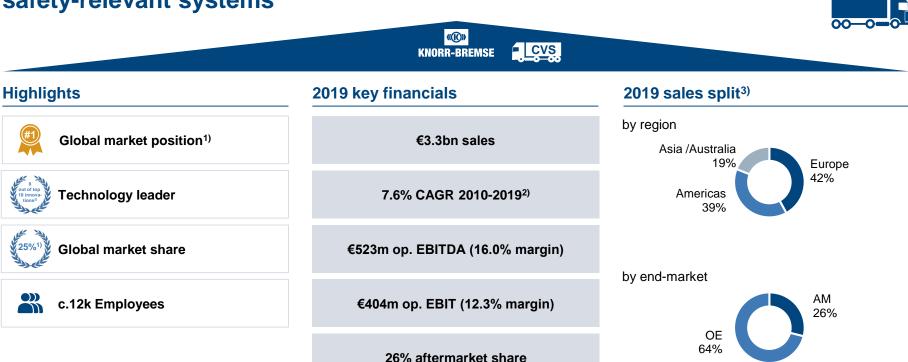


# **CVS** with high-quality business model – Outperformance and resilience



1	Market leadership	Global market leader → scale advantage
2	Technology leadership	Technology leader with innovation power shaping major industry trends
3	High barriers to entry	Safety-critical highly technological products One of only two suppliers with global technology know-how and capabilities
4	Strong growth profile	Attractive end-market in goods and people transport (incl. buses) Continuously outperforming markets through content and market share growth
5	Resilience	Strong aftermarket share and content per vehicle growth Strength in cost efficiency
6	Profitability	Attractive margins based on differentiation, scale advantage and consequent cost management

# CVS – One of two global leaders with an outstanding position in braking and safety-relevant systems



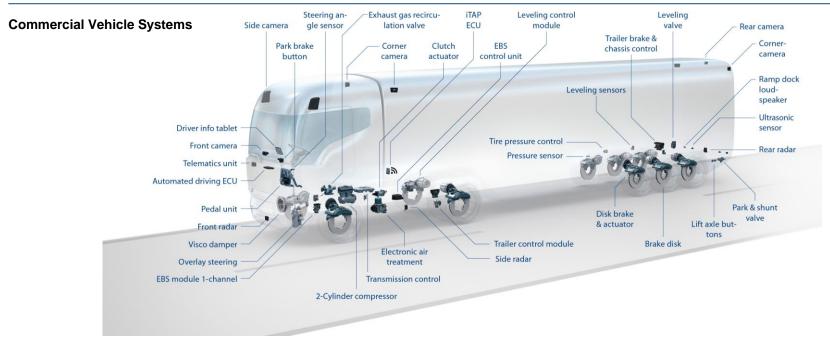
Notes: Sales, EBITDA, EBIT and respective margins based on IFRS; other figures based on German GAAP (HGB) 1) 2017 global addressable Truck, Bus and Trailer OE market.; 2) Total reported CVS sales growth including OE and AM 3) Sales split by region based on IFRS; Other splits based on German GAAP (HGB)

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# Complementary product portfolio provides foundation for positioning as key integrated systems and services provider



**Knorr-Bremse CVS comprehensive offering** 





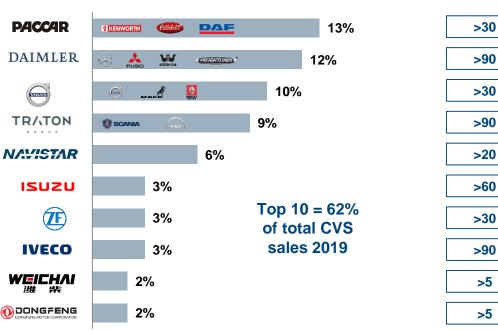
## Knorr-Bremse is the partner of choice for global OEMs with long-standing relationships



Top 10 customers 2019 (% of sales)



#### Other major Knorr-Bremse customers



































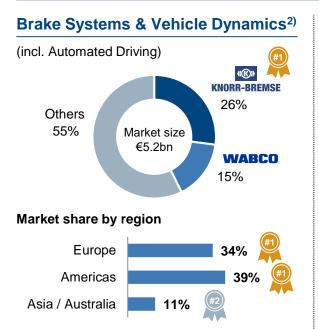
<sup>1)</sup> Share of top 10 customers as % RVS sales 2019 may not add up due to rounding

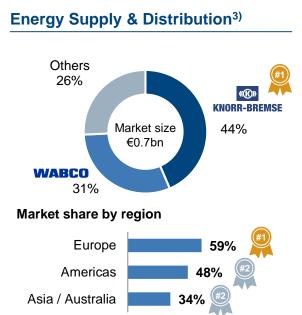


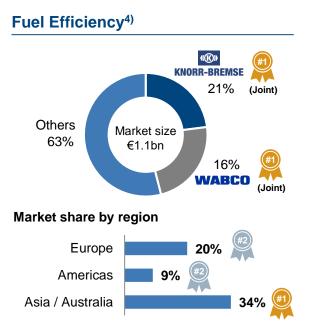
# Knorr-Bremse is a global leader in safety-relevant products across key geographies



Global market share 2019<sup>1)</sup> (% of sales)





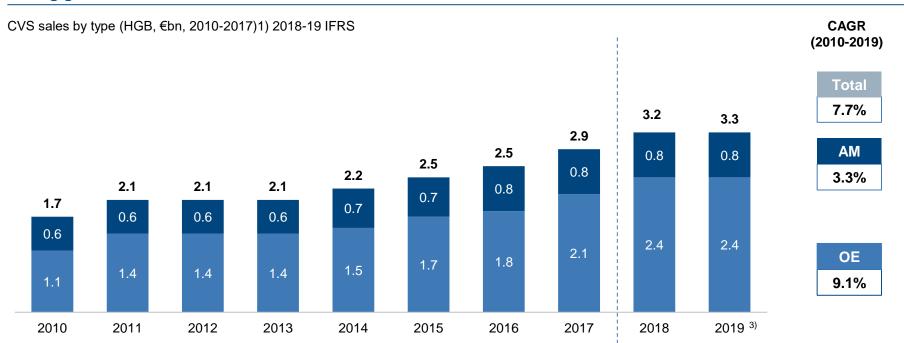


Notes: 1) 2019 addressable Truck, Bus and Trailer OE market, including "Brake Systems & Vehicle Dynamics (incl. Automated Driving)", "Energy Supply & Distribution" and "Fuel Efficiency"; excluding aftermarket; Knorr-Bremse data based on market intelligence and experts estimate in 2019; 2) Air Disc Brake, Valves / Pedal Unit, Actuators, Foundation Drum Brake, Steering, ABS, EBS, ESP, DAS, ELC; including segment Others; 3) Compressors, Air Treatment; 4) Vibration Dampers, Engine Air Control, Transmission - Gear Actuation, Transmission - Clutch Actuation;

## **Historic development of OE and AM business**



#### Strong growth both in OE and AM

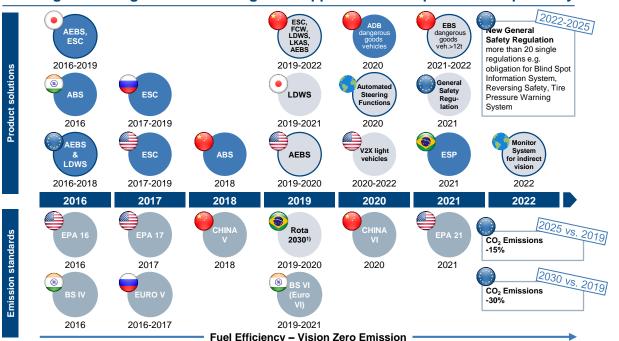


Notes: 1) BilRUG sales allocated proportionally between OE and aftermarket; 2) Global Truck and Bus market excluding aftermarket and Trailer; Source: Knorr-Bremse information and internal market research; IHS for truck production rate; 3) CVS sales split 2019 may not add up due to rounding



## Conversion in legislation drives the global adoption of technologies provided by Knorr-Bremse

Convergence of legislation creates growth opportunities for products respectively









Legislative decisions foster demand for Knorr-Bremse solutions

Emission standards
 Traffic and safety
 Automated Driving
 Expected/in discussion

Notes: 1) Approved in May 2018, government intends to stimulate efficiency & vehicle safety; 2) European Commission: COM(2018) 286 & Vulnerable Road Users Directive (VRUD); 3) General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection & Quarantine of People's Republic of China, technical specification for safety of power driven vehicles operating in roads; Source: Knorr-Bremse internal market research; Roland Berger market study: Trends in the truck & trailer market (August 2018)



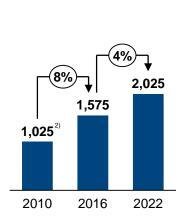
## Continued content growth expected in all regions

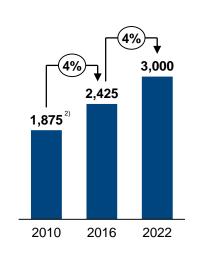


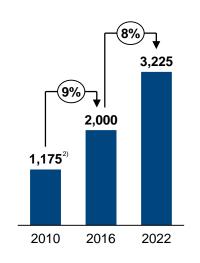
World

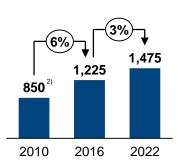
Europe North America

Asia / Pacific









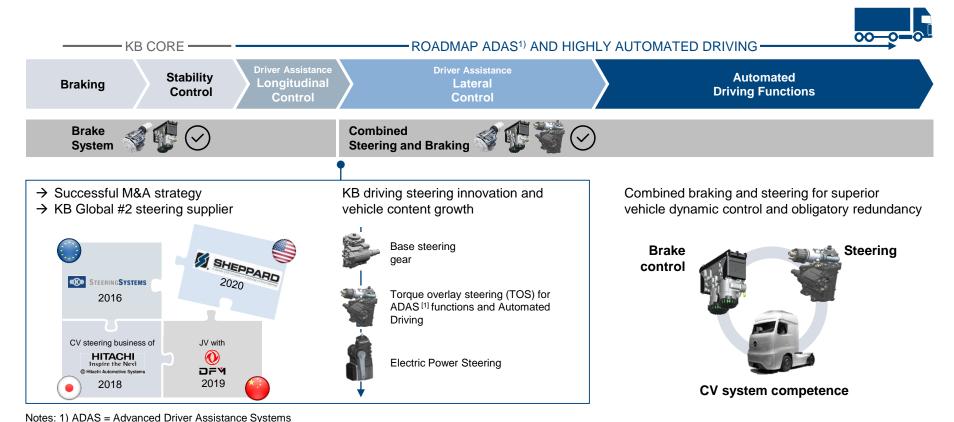
#### Growth of content per vehicle mainly driven by local regulation and total cost of ownership

CAGR Content per Vehicle 2010 - 2016 / 2016 - 2022

Notes: CPV data rounded to nearest €25; 1) CPV for four specific categories analysed in Roland Berger market study: Trends in the truck & trailer market (August 2018): Braking systems, Powertrain, Steering and ADAS; Roland Berger scope excludes Valves / Pedal Unit, Actuators, Compressors, Air Treatment and Others; 2) Implied; applying Knorr-Bremse proprietary market growth CAGRS 2010-2016 (made comparable to Roland Berger's market definition) to Roland Berger's 2016 absolute CPV data; Source: Knorr-Bremse internel market research for the CAGRS 2010-2016 (made comparable to Roland Berger's 2016 absolute CPV data; Source: Knorr-Bremse internel market research for the CAGRS 2010-2016 (made comparable to Roland Berger's 2016 absolute CPV data; Source: Knorr-Bremse internel market research for the CAGRS 2010-2016 and comparable to Roland Berger and Roland Berger data for (i) Asia/Pacific without China and (ii) China



## Strategy: combined braking and steering system



**KNORR-BREMSE** 

## **Knorr-Bremse with clear strategy for Automated Driving**

#### Redundancy concept **Provider** Steps Action Safety-relevant functions backed up by **Perception Complete environment Partner** redundancy: perception of truck & trailer **(((K)))** Control KNORR-BREMSE Sensors **Decision Continuous Partner** Steering situation analysis Trajectory planning Braking for motion planning ((K))) Truck Motion Control (GSBC3) KNORR-RREMSE Electric on-board net Actuation Coordinated interaction ((K))) of actuators for راس Continuous vehicle dynamic vehicle dynamics KNORR-BREMSE Actuators physically perform actions such as control ensured applying brakes, steering or changing lanes



#### System supplier – one interface for customers as the system integrator





Optimally designed for commercial vehicle needs



Cost efficient redundant system architecture



Profound ADAS<sup>4)</sup> and truck dynamics expertise as solid basis for HAD<sup>1)</sup> up to level 5

Notes: 1) Highly Automated Driving; 2) Electronic Control Unit; 3) Global Scalable Brake Control; 4) Advanced Driver Assistance Systems; Source: Knorr-Bremse information



## Knorr-Bremse teams up with Continental to become a leading Automated **Driving system supplier for commercial vehicles**

#### **Ontinental**

**KNORR-BREMSE** 

- Function know-how based on passcar experience & carryover from passcar
- Hardware for localization (radar, camera) and Automated Driving Control Unit

- Truck- & trailer-specific vehicle dynamics: Vehicle guidance and stability control
- Fail-operational architecture
- Commercial vehicle-specific function development, application and release



#### Redundancy

System integration ((R))



#### **Consumer Benefits**

- Industry benchmark perception decision and actuation from the one source
- Superior performance through full-system approach
- Cost-optimized systems for commercial vehicles

#### **Joint Project Scope**

- Development of systems, components and functionality for Automated Drivina
- Validation and release of complete highly Automated Driving systems
- Collaboration in joint project house



# Internationalisation: Global growth strategy focuses on North America penetration as well as Chinese and Indian market share expansion



#### **Exploit leading position**



#### Leverage local presence



#### **Expand market share**









- Bendix acquisition as enabler for footprint expansion
- Sheppard acquisition to strengthen position as global system supplier of integrated steering and braking systems
- Capitalisation of technological expertise and brand
- Increased content per vehicle (technology as driver)
- Continuous cost structure improvements

- Intensive localisation with key local players
- Capitalise on strong position in OE channel
- Increased content per vehicle (technology as driver)
- Expand network to establish truck aftermarket
- Exploit position in electric bus

- Strong business growth with major Indian customers
- Expansion of product portfolio (dampers, drum brakes)
- Localisation programme creating scale effects

Notes: Based on German GAAP (HGB); FTE includes leasing (EOP) 1) Plant under expansion; Source: Knorr-Bremse information

## **Agenda**

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## R&D is at the very core of Knorr-Bremse's DNA

### With over 12,000 patents<sup>1)</sup>

Knorr-Bremse secures the future innovation roadmap. Largest patent portfolio in the industry<sup>2)</sup>

5 state-of-the-art R&D centres globally complemented by 23 local engineering entities with customer proximity

Focused & disciplined approach ensuring highest efficiency

Significant synergies between RVS and **CVS** 

More than **80%** of the most industrydefining innovations over the last decades came from Knorr-Bremse

Extensive external network with over

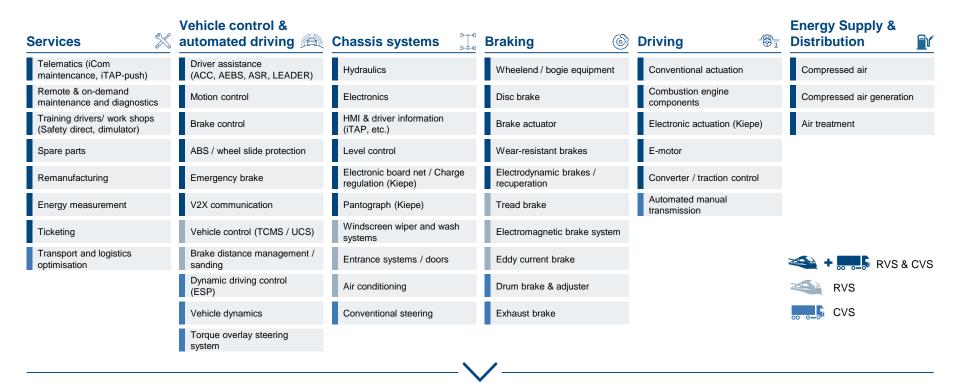
15 R&D partnerships



## Targeted R&D ratio: **6-7%** of revenues<sup>3)</sup>

Notes: 1) Granted and applied patents; 2) Based on published number of patent families (granted and applied); 3) Knorr-Bremse 2019 R&D financial information based on IFRS;

## R&D portfolio synergies between RVS and CVS...



In >50% of Knorr-Bremse's portfolio the underlying technology can be applied to both divisions

## ...resulting in synergies and cross-proliferation

#### **Cross-divisional R&D examples**





Technology transfer for ADB from RVS to CVS



1992 Air Disc Brake



1985 Screw Compressor



RVS Screw Compressor technology adopted for CVS applications



2011 Screw Compressor



2021/2022 Collision Avoidance



Collision Avoidance for RVS based on CVS system know-how within the field of sensor technology



2008 Collision Avoidance



Faster time-to-market



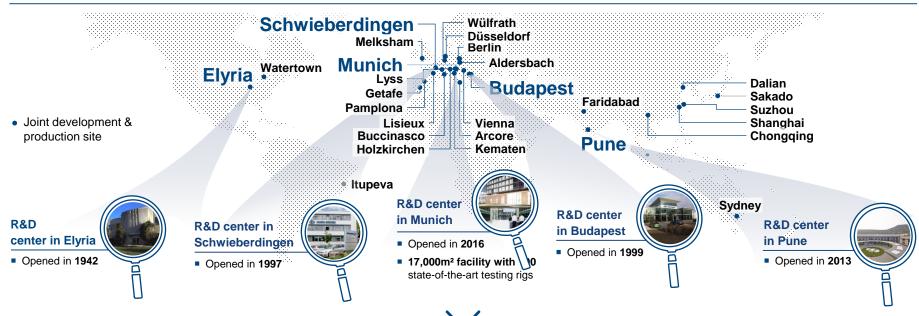
·· Higher cost benefit



Focused customer solutions

# Leveraging Knorr-Bremse's synergies & partnerships: centres of excellence as basis for sustained technology leadership

Globally  $\Sigma \sim 3.600 \text{ FTE}^{1)}$ 



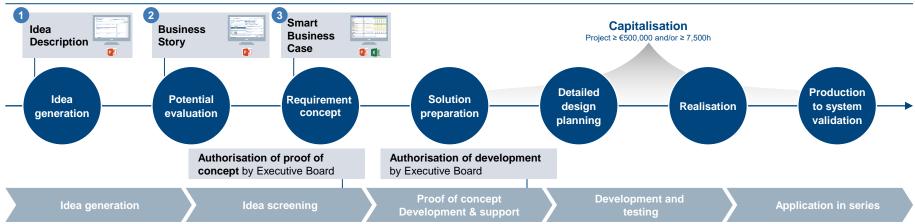
Knorr-Bremse's innovations are supported by a network of specialized development centres with joint production and R&D

Notes: 1) FTE refers to number of employees in R&D function (includes engineers, technicians, merchants) EOP 2019, TCI allocated to Asia



## Knorr-Bremse deploys structured and effective processes to drive innovation results

#### **Knorr-Bremse R&D process**



#### Knorr-Bremse's innovations are designed for clear customer impact...

- (5) Optimisation of TCO1)
- Reduction of energy consumption, noise, weight
- Safety & reliability
- Connectivity, wireless solutions, ethernet
- Adaption to regulation

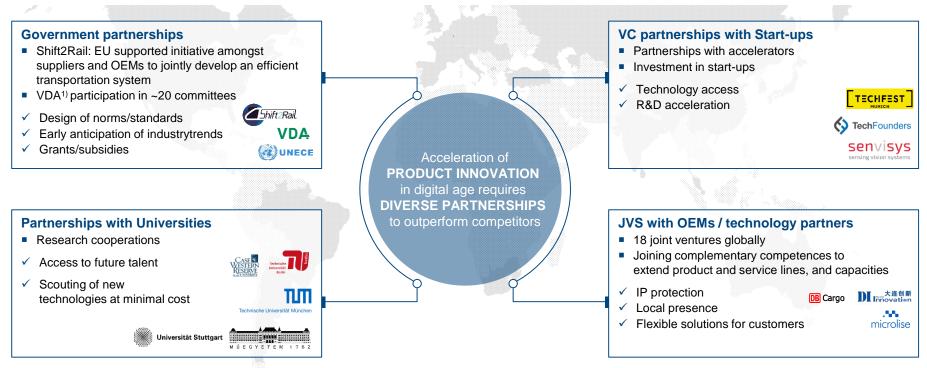
#### ...and maximum economic benefit for Knorr-Bremse

- All projects assessed based on NPV<sup>2</sup>
- Prioritisation of projects according to IRR3)
- Optimise time-to-market
- Short payback time of investment
  - Ability to leverage innovation across customer portfolio

Notes: 1) TCO refers to total cost of ownership; 2) NPV refers to net present value; 3) IRR refers to internal rate of return



## Close co-operation with customers & strategic partners



Countries Knorr-Bremse is present

Notes: 1) VDA - Verband der Automobilindustrie (German Association of the Automotive Industry)



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## **Review of Knorr-Bremse financial profile**



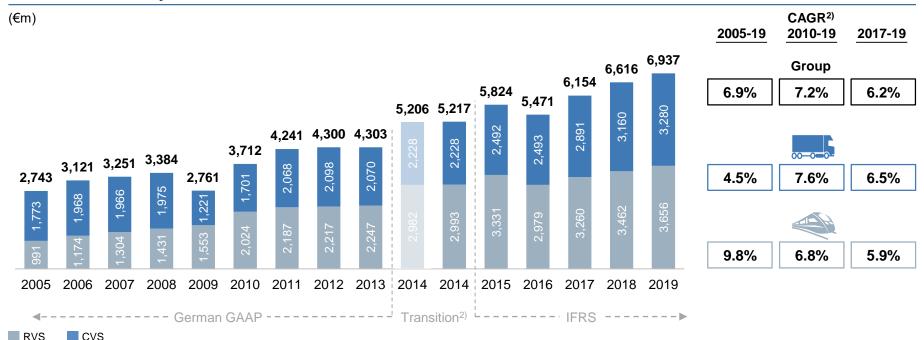
## Strong financials prove KB's remarkable business model

Track record of organic growth market outperformance ~7% sales CAGR (2010–2019)1) plus selective, value-added M&A Strong profitability & cash flow Sustainable EBITDA margin range of ~18–20% (2014–2019)<sup>2)</sup> vs. peers Sustainable cash conversion range of ~80–90% (2014–2019)<sup>2)</sup> Consistent high return on capital ROCE range of ~34–53 % (2014–2019)<sup>2)</sup> Proven resilience through the Aftermarket exposure of ~30–35% of sales (2014–2019) cycle Well-balanced regional and divisional sales mix

Notes: 1) Based on financial statements prepared in accordance with German GAAP (HGB); Group net sales including BilRUG without acquisitions for RVS and CVS; 2) Based on financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS

## Track record of strong and sustainable top-line growth ...

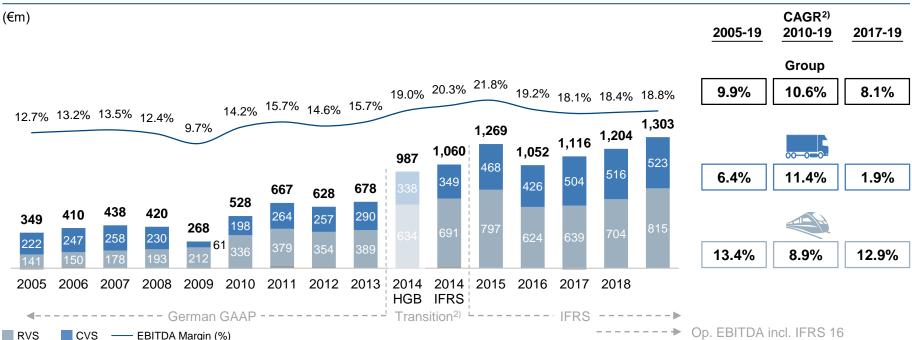
#### Historical sales<sup>1)2)</sup> by division



Notes: 1) Divisional historic figures do not add up to group sales excluding consolidations/other; 2) 2014 represents the first year that Knorr-Bremse prepared its financial statements in accordance with IFRS. Prior to 2014, financial statements were only prepared in accordance with German GAAP (HGB). IFRS differs in certain aspects from German GAAP (HGB), and accordingly data presented in accordance with German GAAP (HGB) may not be comparable to data prepared in accordance with IFRS; Source: Knorr-Bremse information.

## ... combined with disproportionate EBITDA growth

#### Historical EBITDA<sup>1)2)</sup> profitability



Notes: 1) Divisional historic figures do not add up to group sales excluding consolidations/other; 2) 2014 represents the first year that Knorr-Bremse prepared its financial statements in accordance with IFRS. Prior to 2014, financial statements were only prepared in accordance with German GAAP (HGB), IFRS differs in certain aspects from German GAAP (HGB), and accordingly data presented in accordance with German GAAP (HGB) may not be comparable to data prepared in accordance with IFRS; Source: Knorr-Bremse information

## ... all supported by strong aftermarket sales growth

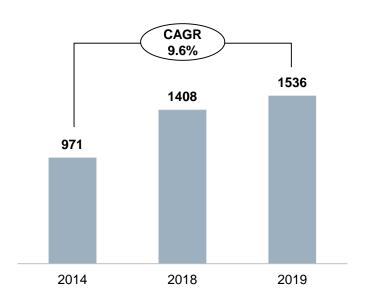
#### **RVS - Aftermarket sales**<sup>1)</sup>



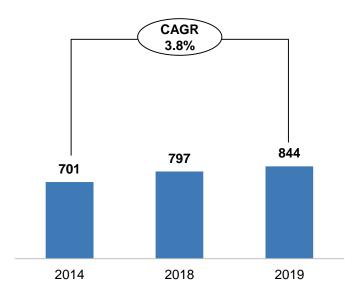
CVS – Aftermarket sales<sup>1)</sup>



(€m)



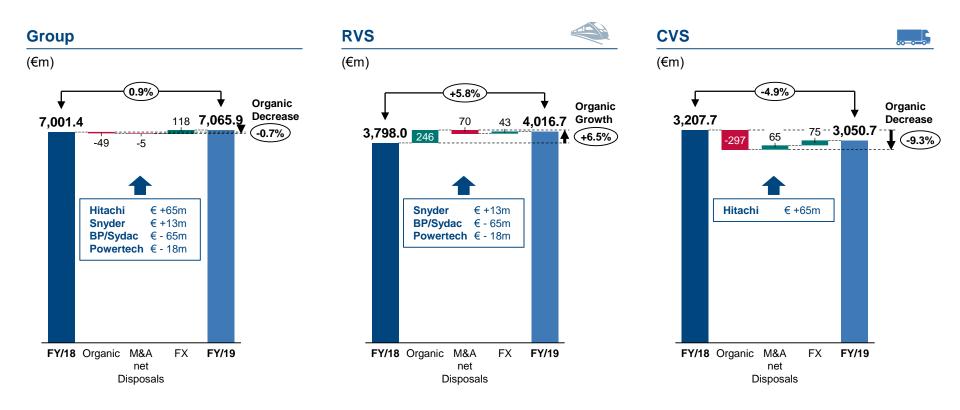
(€m)



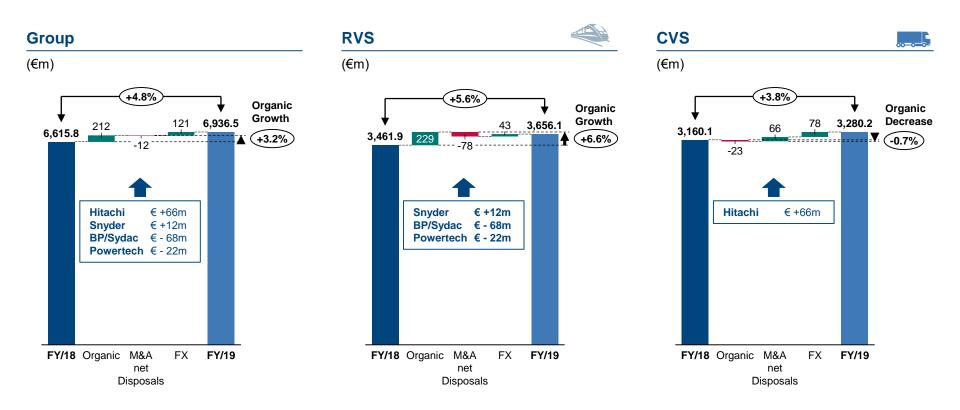
Notes: 1) Based on IFRS; BilRUG sales allocated proportionally between OE and aftermarket



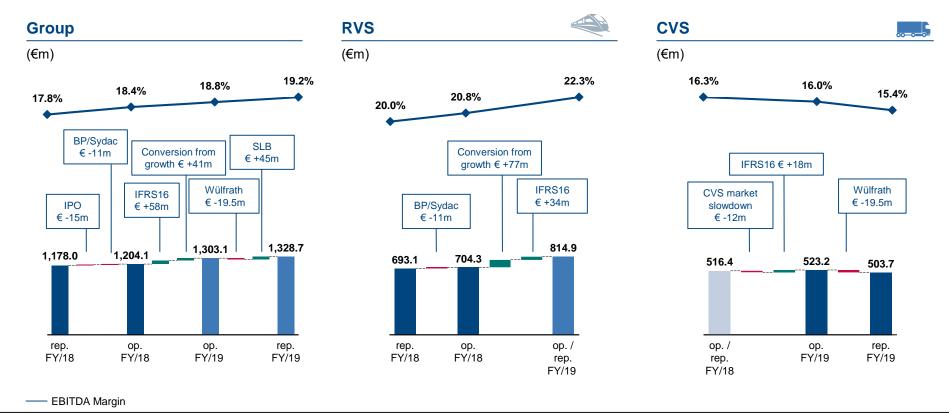
## Order Intake for Group, RVS & CVS FY/19



## Revenue for Group, RVS & CVS FY/19



## EBITDA for Group, RVS & CVS FY/19



**KNORR-BREMSE** 

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## Focus on quality of earnings – a closer look at key P&L items

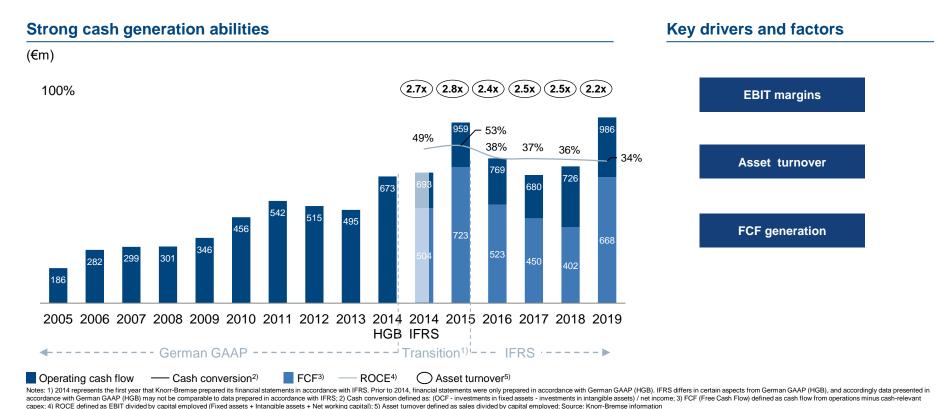
#### **Key items**

€m	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Net sales	5,824	5,471	6,154	6,616	6,937
% growth	11.6%	(6.0%)	12.5%	7.5%	5.4%
Changes in inventory of finished and unfinished goods	(7)	(11)	39	34	6
Own work capitalised	19	21	32	48	73
Total operating performance	5,836	5,481	6,224	6,698	7,016
Other operating income	89	83	81	66	117
Material expenses	(2,747)	(2,571)	(3,010)	(3,318)	(3,429)
Personnel costs <sup>1)</sup>	(1,272)	(1,272)	(1,439)	(1,497)	(1,594)
Other operating expenses	(636)	(669)	(741)	(771)	(782)
EBITDA	1,269	1,052	1,116	1,178	1,329
Margin, %	21.8%	19.2%	18.1%	17.8%	19.2%
Depreciation / Amortisation	(170)	(166)	(211)	(206)	(266)
EBIT	1,099	886	904	972	1,063
Margin, %	18.9%	16.2%	14.7%	14.7%	15.3%
Financial result	(51)	(45)	(52)	(97)	(156)
EBT	1,048	841	852	876	907
Margin, %	18.0%	15.4%	13.9%	13.2%	13.1%
Income tax	(337)	(274)	(265)	(246)	(275)
Effective tax rate	32.2%	32.6%	31.1%	28.1%	30.3%
Net income	711	567	587	629	632

Notes: Based on financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS; 1) Including leased personnel; Source: Knorr-Bremse information

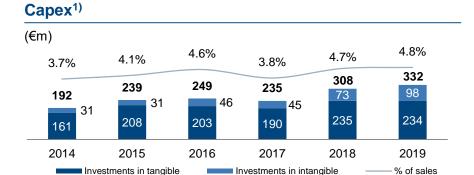


## Knorr-Bremse is a high return and cash generative business





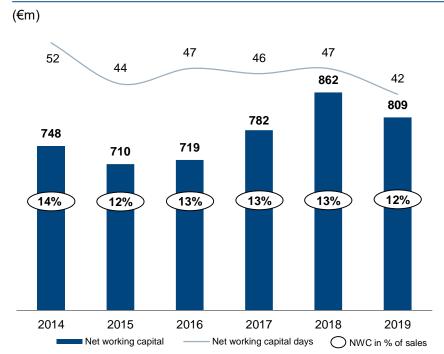
## Fully invested asset base driving low capex requirements



#### D&A



#### Net working capital<sup>2)</sup>



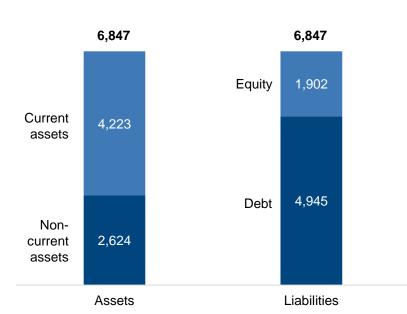
Notes: Based on financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS; 1) As per asset register, defined as investments in fixed and intangible assets incl. finance leasing; 2) Net working capital defined as Inventory + Accounts receivables + Construction contracts with positive balances - Accounts payables - Construction contracts with negative balances - Pre-payments received; 3) Step-ups from key PPA's (Selectron, Powertech, GT & Kiepe Electric); 4) Including €25m from impairment of assets held for sale; Source: Knorr-Bremse information



## Healthy capital structure and financial position

#### Capital structure as of December 31, 2019

(€m)



#### Solid financial position as of December 31, 2019

Equity ratio: 27.8%

Net cash: €59m

Cash and cash equivalents: €1,881m

Additionally, €750m drawn from credit lines in March/April 2020

Notes: Based on financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS



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## Sustainability plays an important role at KB

### **SUSTAINABLE SUPPLIERS**

61% OF THE PURCHASE VOLUME FROM DIRECT SUPPLIERS WAS ASSESSED ACCORDING TO SUSTAINABILITY CRITERIA

**GLOBAL CARE PROJECTS** 

53,673 PEOPLE REACHED

**FEMALE EMPLOYEES** 

21% GLOBAL PERCENTAGE

**COMPLIANCE TRAINING** 

90% COVERAGE OF

EMPLOYEES WITH ACCESS TO A COMPANY LEARNINGS PLATFORM

CO2 REDUCTION: 10% TARGET OVERFULFILLED

2019 figures



**KNORR-BREMSE** 

## The basis of our responsibility

#### **Our values**

### Growing with Values.











- Entrepreneurship
- Technological Excellence
- Reliability
- Passion
- Responsibility

#### **UN Global Compact**





- Commitment to ten basic principles:
- Human rights
- Labor standards
- Environmental protection
- Anti-corruption

#### **CR Policy**





- Comprises our understanding of Corporate Responsibility
- Sets down guidelines for our CR focus areas
- Points out the main focus of our efforts to realize social and environmental responsibility

### Our CR policy and focus areas

#### Strategy and management

We aim for **sustainable value creation**. By this we understand achieving long-term economic success while at the same time acting responsibly towards our employees and business partners as well as the environment and society.

We are committed to **sustainable corporate governance** that includes environmental and social aspects in strategic planning, management and corporate processes.

We act and work according to **legal and ethical principles** laid down in our Group-wide Code of Conduct.

#### **Products and partners**

We consistently work on developing **innovative products** and solutions that combine a high degree of customer value with a contribution to sustainable development. Safety is always our overriding goal.

We work closely with our customers and suppliers to jointly ensure continuous improvement of product quality and minimal undesirable impact on the environment and society.

We take into account and support the activities of our business partners aimed at improving their environmental and social compatibility.

#### **Commitment and society**

We are involved, as a member of society, in **social** issues and are engaged world-wide as a good corporate citizen. We supplement the activities of the charitable organization Knorr-Bremse Global Care e.V. with social projects implemented directly at our production sites (Local Care).

We encourage and support social involvement on the part of our employees.

We see ourselves as **partners for the regions** in which we live and work, and we support their long-term development.

#### **Employees and governance**

We create an attractive working environment in which the principles of **mutual trust**, **team-work**, **diversity and equality of opportunity** as well as fair and respectful treatment of each other are recognized and practiced.

We offer a **safe and healthy working environment** and enable our employees to develop their **own individual potential.** 

We conduct an ongoing **dialogue with our managers** on the subject of value-oriented, sustainable corporate governance.

#### **Environment and climate**

We accept our **responsibility for ensuring a clean environment and protecting the climate** and operate in compliance with our **HSE Policy** (Healthy, Safety and Environment).

We have set ourselves the goal of handling resources in a responsible manner, consistently reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, minimizing and where possible avoiding undesirable impact on nature and the environment and actively using opportunities to protect the environment.

We are concerned to optimize the **environmental compatibility** of our products across their **entire life-cycle**.

#### Communication and co-operation

We seek constructive **dialogue with our stakeholders** and provide them with regular and transparent updates on our sustainability activities.

We support social, educational and environmental projects and enter into **partnerships with organizations** that contribute towards sustainable development.





# In 2018 Knorr-Bremse selected its Core Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



















### Knorr-Bremse to become carbon neutral from 2021

## Carbon neutrality from 2021

- KB renews its climate strategy with even more ambitious targets
- 50% CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction by 2030
- Additionally: Increasing purchase of renewable energy and carbon offsetting
- Starting point of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in 2018 at 143,000 tons

## Contribution by our products

- Rail is a cornerstone of eco-friendly transport solutions
- Truck products support lower fuel consumption
- ~9% of KB's revenues are driven by remanufactured and recycled products
- Circular economy supported by remanufactured and overhauled products

#### Focus on 5 SDGs

- In 2018 ~150 top managers of KB committed to 5 core United Nations Sustainability Development Goals
- Sponsorship of Executive Board Members to drive initiatives around the KB world



Knorr-Bremse AG is part of the new **DAX 50 ESG index** 



## The KB climate strategy 2030 is currently rolled out, governance and control tools are set up



- Reduction measures for 2020
  - Energy efficiency
  - Own production
  - Green power supply
  - Compensation
- Governance for the implementation
  - House of Climate Initiative Group
- Implementation Control
  - Integration with existing financial controlling process
  - Steering of the target achievement via to be defined sub-targets



## Knorr-Bremse takes active part in corporate memberships throughout the world



#### **United Nations Global Compact (participation since 2010)**



APTA - American Public Transportation Association, USA



UNIFE - Sustainable Transport Committee of the Union des Industries Ferroviaires Européennes, BEL



AAR - Association of American Railroads, USA



VDA - Verband der Automobilindustrie e. V., GER Working Groups: Sustainable supply chain & products



AIAG - Automotive Industry Action Group, USA



Railsponsible – founding member (sustainable rail supply chain initiative)



MEMA - Motor & Equipment Manufacturers Association, USA



VDB - Fachgruppe Umwelt im Verband der Bahnindustrie e. V., GER



New York and New Jersey Minority Supplier Development Council, USA



APRA - Automotive Parts Remanufacturers Association -Chairman Europe

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## **Achieved CSR ratings and awards**

#### **CSR Ratings**



C+



Silver



95%



(

#### **Awards**



Top employer 5th time in a row

BOMBARDIER

Supplier Sustainability Award 2014



Industrial Sustainability Supplier 2015

automechanika FRANKFURT 11.–15. September 2018 | Fankfurt on Hole Special Price: "Green Award" 2018

## Our 9 material (non-financial) corporate responsibility areas

Evaluation of non-financial facts was carried out in the workshop on the basis of qualitative considerations regarding the extent of business relevance and its impact (2018)



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## **Share data**

### **Share data**

Type of share	Bearer shares with no-par value	
Bloomberg ticker	KBX	
Reuters ticker	KBX.DE	
German security identification number (WKN)	KBX100	
ISIN	DE000KBX1006	
Shares outstanding as at December 31, 2018	161.200.000	

## **Bond Data**

#### The Corporate Bonds of Knorr-Bremse AG

Security Identification Number	A2LQP5	Security Identification Number	A2DARP
International Securities Identification Number	XS1837288494	International Securities Identification Number	XS1531060025
Issuer	Knorr-Bremse AG	Issuer	Knorr-Bremse AG
Issuer ratings	A2/outlook stable (Moody's), A/outlook stable (Standard & Poor's)	Issuer ratings	A2/outlook stable (Moody's), A/outlook stable (Standard & Poor's)
Volume	EUR 750 million	Volume	EUR 500 million
Term	7 years	Term	5 years
Settlement	June 14, 2018	Settlement	December 6, 2016
Maturity	June 13, 2025	Maturity	December 8, 2021
-	·	Coupon	0.5% p. a.
Coupon	1.125% p. a.	Reoffer spread	0.571% p. a.
Reoffer spread	1.188% p. a.	<u> </u>	•
Listing	EURO MTF Luxembourg	Listing	EURO MTF Luxembourg
Denomination EUR 1,000		Denomination	EUR 1,000
		Applicable law	German law

Strong current rating: S&P (A) and Moody's (A2)



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## Glossary (1/2)

%	Percentage	CF	Cash flow	ELC	Electronic leveling control
ABS	Anti-lock brake system	CFO	Chief Financial Officer	EOP	End of period
ACC	Adaptive Cruise Control	CKR	Czech Koruna	ESP	Electronic stability program
AD	Automated Driving	CNY	Chinese Yuan	EU	Europe, European Union
ADAS	Advanced driver assistance systems	cvs	Commercial Vehicle Systems	EUR	Euro
ADB	Air Disk Brake	D&A	Depreciation & Amortization	FTE	Full-time equivalent
AEBS	Advanced Emergency Braking System	DE	Germany	GAAP	Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
AG	Aktiengesellschaft (German: Stock Corporation)	Dol	Date of Implementation	GBP	British Pound
AM	Aftermarket	е	Expected	GDP	Gross domestic product
BDM	Brake Distance Management	EAC	Electronic Air Control	GSBC	Global Scalable Brake Control
bn	billion	EBIT	Earnings before Interest, Tax	HQ	Headquarters
CAGR	Compound Annual Growth Rate	EBITDA	Earnings before Interest, Tax, Depreciation, Amortization	HSR	High-speed rail
CAPEX	Capital expense	EBS	Electronic brake system	HU	Hungary
CEO	Chief Executive Officer	EGR	Exhaust Gas Reduction	HUF	Hungarian Forint



## Glossary (2/2)

HVAC	Heating, ventilation & air conditioning	LDW	Lane Departure Warning	тсо	Total cost of ownership
IAA	International Automobil-Ausstellung (German: International Motor Show)	m	million	TPR	Truck Production Rate
IAM	Independent Aftermarket	M&A	Merger & acquisitions	UIC	International union of railways
iCOM	Intelligent Condition-Oriented Maintenance	OEM, OE	Original equipment manufacturer	US	United States
IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standards	OES	Original equipment service	USD	US Dollars
IN	India	OPEX	Operating expense	WC	Working Capital
IoT	Internet of Things	p.a.	per annum		
IPO	Initial Public Offering	PWM	Private Wealth Management		
JV	Joint venture	R&D	Research & Development		
КВ	Knorr-Bremse	ROE	Return on Equity		
KB2020	Knorr-Bremse 2020	ROS	Return on Sales		
KPI	Key Performance Indicator	RVS	Rail Vehicle Systems		
LCC	Life-cycle cost	TCMS	Train Control Management System		



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