# PRELIMINARY FINANCIAL RESULTS FY20

DRIVING

INNOVATION

DR. JAN MICHAEL MROSIK I CEO FRANK MARKUS WEBER I CFO MARCH 4, 2021



# Heinz Hermann Thiele

1941-2021





## Dr. Jan Michael Mrosik – new CEO of Knorr-Bremse

## **Business experience at Siemens**

- COO of Digital Industries
- CEO of Digital Factory Division
- CEO of Energy Management Division
- CEO of Business Unit Energy Automation
- CEO of Siemens Telecommunications Ltd. in South Africa
- Education: PhD in Electrical Engineering and Business Administration (RWTH University, Aachen)

## Responsibilities

- CEO and Member of the Executive Board of Knorr-Bremse AG
- Strategy, Communications, Human Resources, Audit and IT/ Digitalization





# **KB Group** Highlights FY20

## Strengthen Corporate Governance

- Completion of Management Team
- Earlier Reporting implemented
- Supervisory Board strengthened





## **Business Expansion**





## Highlights in FY20 – win of major orders

Largest entrance system contract ever for London underground



KB and TMH International sign contract for 1,300 passenger cars for Egypt







KB becomes a strategic partner for a new highspeed train generation in Russia

**RailVision** integrates detection systems into SBB Cargo's locomotives





**Expansion of** leadership in our core business

Equipment contract for 23 ECx (2021)



Brakes, doors and HVACs for >600 Stadler Metro cars in Berlin (2021)



# Operational highlights in FY20 – securing market leading position

Major contract with Schmitz Cargobull for trailer air disk brakes extended



Retrofittable **turning assistant** to improve traffic safety





Strong development in challenging times



KB expands Chinese truck capacities and continues cooperation with Dongfeng



Rotary Vane: development of new e-compressor platform for variable eTruck air requirements





KB wins 'Best Brand' award



## We delivered what we have promised for FY20

Promised Delivered Outperformance in major markets Knorr-Bremse gained market shares during crisis Guidance achieved in Resilient profitability EBITDA margin of 18.0% **FY20** Countermeasures against COVID-19 Strong cost savings implemented Strong cash preservation in crisis year FCF of  $\in$  729m and CCR<sup>1</sup> of 137% Shortening of disclosure times ≤90 days following DCGK / -26 days improved

1) Cash Conversion Rate

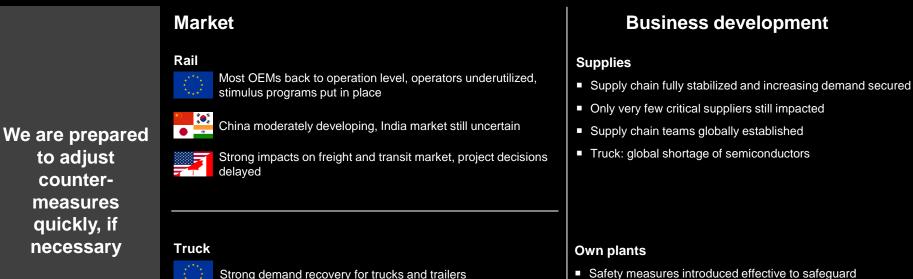


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# **COVID-19** pandemic still impacting our business

recovers continuously

logistics)



China continues on high level, India started to recover, Japan

Strong demand recovery for trucks and trailers. High number of infected people negatively influence industrial processes (e.g.

- Safety measures introduced effective to safeguard operations, employees and customer effectively
- Processes stable and supporting volume increase
- Productivity level almost at pre-COVID-19 level

**KNORR-BREMSE** 

**((K))** 

60

## Rail and truck market should continue to recover in FY21



### Near future

- No cancellations of contracts by rail operators, but postponements
- Recovery demand leads to growth of OEMs' order intake
- Reduction of rail traffic impacting AM business

### **Until YE21**

- Further recovery of demand from postponements in FY20 expected
  - Recovery of OE demand in passenger and freight
  - AM demand rather flat (FY21 = FY20)



- Strong market recovery in Europe and NA
- Regulatory requirements (e.g. CN 6) lead to decent demand in China
- Challenges in supply of components, esp. electronics, and raw materials

- + Increasing demand in Europe and NA
- Slight growth in AM business expected
- Lower demand in China expected from mid
  2021 driven by new emission regulations
- Shortage of components should have an impact into H2/21

## Innovations secure tomorrow's profitable growth of KB



Well positioned for future trends

#### DRIVEN TO CREATE THE BEST SOLUTIONS.

#### ~3,800 engineers supporting our innovation leadership

### **Autonomous Driving**

Global Scalable Brake Control



## **E-mobility**

ecubator

HVAC: efficient and effective clean[air] technology



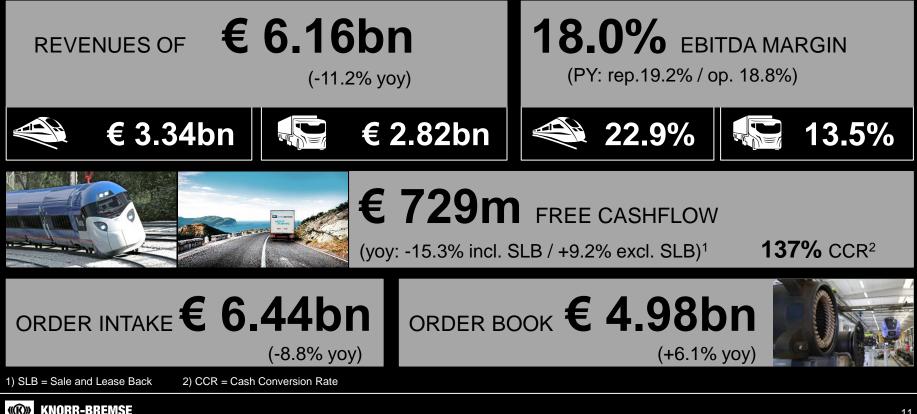
Torque overlay steering



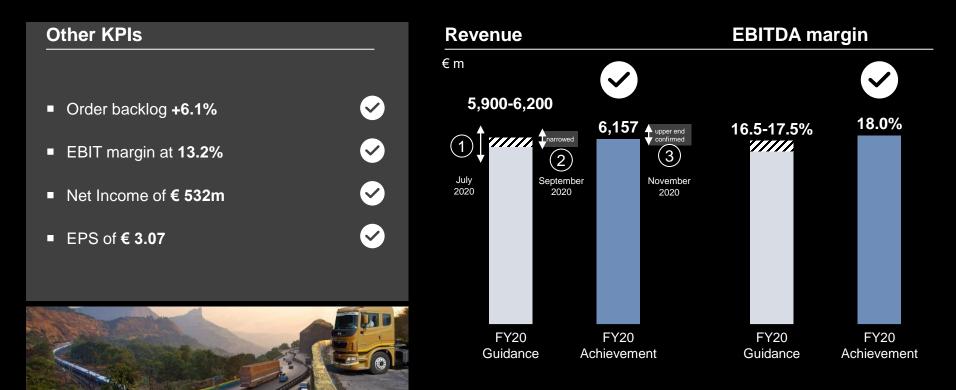
Reproducible Braking Distance



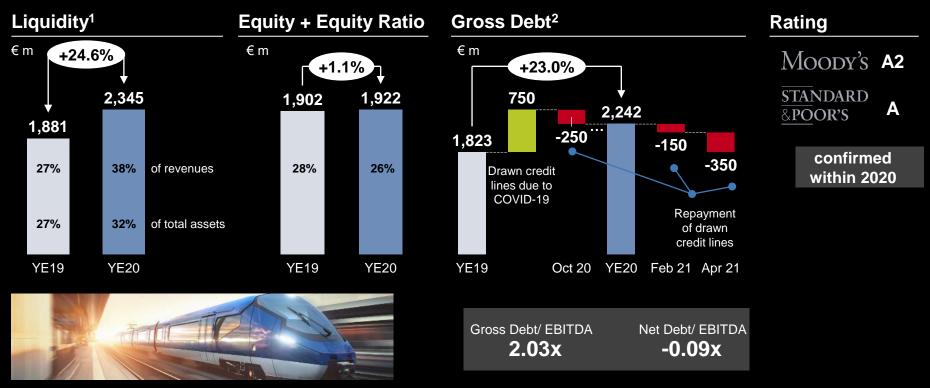
FY20: excellent performance in an extraordinary year



## FY20: guidance achieved and good forecast quality despite Covid-19



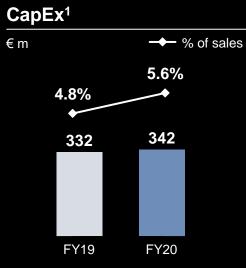
## FY20: strong balance sheet in challenging business environment



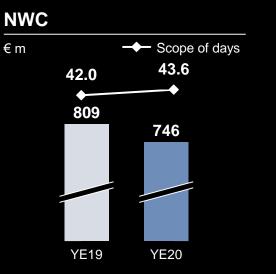
1) Cash and cash equivalents, incl. securities 2) Including: bank loans, lease liabilities and bonds as well as debt instruments; ex Bosch liability



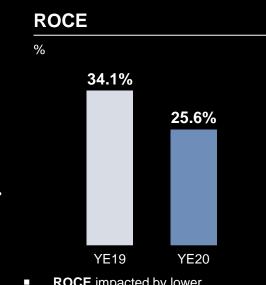
## FY20: KB pushes future technologies and capacity to drive profitable growth



- Portfolio prioritization and critical review performed
- Only selective scale back of investments due to COVID-19 pandemic



- CUSTOMER FIRST higher stock levels at mid 2020 to secure supply chain, strongly reversed until YE20
- Optimization in Q4/20 but higher NWC expected in FY21



 ROCE impacted by lower profitability, investments and WC measures

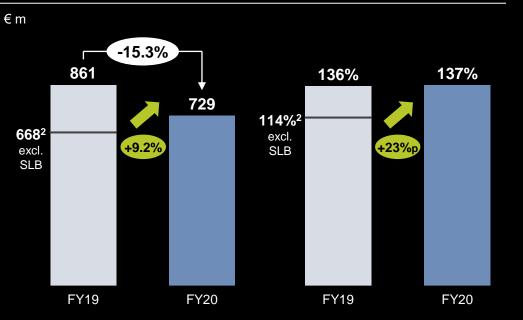
1) Capex adjusted for Sale and Lease Back transaction 2019



# FY20: Extremely strong FCF due to strict countermeasures and strong management focus

**Cash Conversion Rate** 

Free Cashflow<sup>1</sup>



### **Development in FY20**

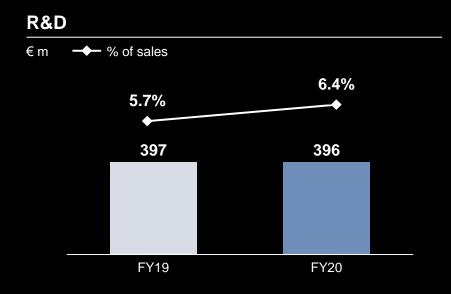
- Good earnings quality
- Strict and disciplined cash management, e.g.
  - CapEx/ R&D prioritization
  - NWC, e.g. lowered accounts receivables
  - Tax refunds and no pre-payments

## Development in Q4/20

- Cash payments: lumpiness and seasonality had positive impact on development in Q4/20
- Tailwind 2020 leads to headwind 2021 due to lower NWC base YE20

1) Free Cashflow before M&A 2) SLB = Sale and Lease Back transaction, FCF adjusted by € 193m and net income adjusted by € 45m

## FY20: Continued technology investments and headcount strictly managed

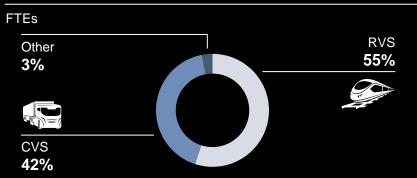


- Portfolio prioritization performed
- Absolute R&D expenditures on continuously high level
- Long-term R&D/ revenue ratio going forward: 5-6%

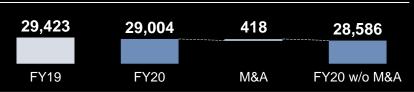
1) Average numbers including leasing

2) R.H. Sheppard had 677 employees at YE20

#### Employees<sup>1</sup>



- Average headcount reduced to mitigate COVID-19 impact, however increased again to manage upswing towards YE20
- M&A: R.H. Sheppard added since June 2020<sup>2</sup>
- Careful ramp up of headcount as market and revenues grow







# FY20: KB improved ESG status and is fully on track to carbon neutrality in 2021

Environment

■ 50% CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction by 2030 and carbon neutrality by FY21

- Circular Economy improvements
  - Remanufactured and overhauled products<sup>1</sup> as well as EcoDesign

<u>S</u>ociety & Employees

- Various Gender Equality and Diversity initiatives in place
- Conflict Minerals Policy
- Supplier Code of Conducts is integral part of supplier contracts



- Compliance standards regularly evaluated and improved
- Supervisory Board strengthened
  - Shortening of reporting timelines

ISS ESG ⊳

• ESG to be included in management **bonus system in 2022** 

Ratings improved in 2020 and overall at good levels





MSCI





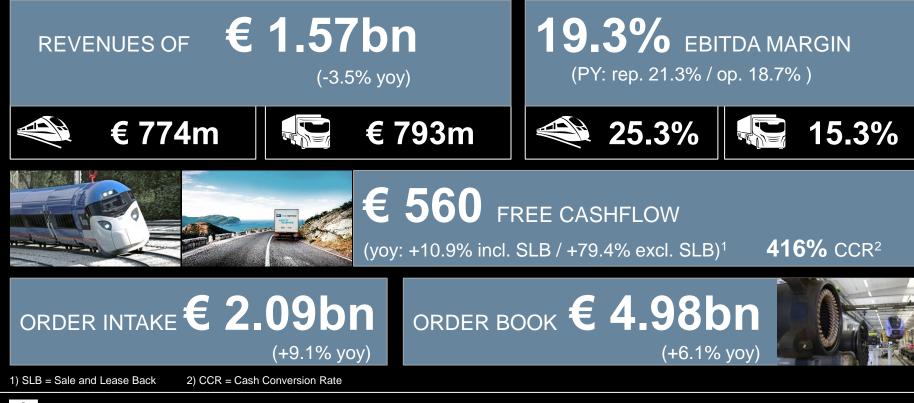
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1) ~10% of KB revenues



19.0

Q4/20 results underpin rock solid business performance



# Q4/20: Book-to-bill well above 1 and record order book being strong tailwind for FY21



## Q4/20: Only slight revenue decrease despite ongoing impact from COVID-19



## Q4/20: Reduced but quite strong profitability due to strict COVID-19 management

EBIT/ E. Margin **EBITDA/ E. Margin** €m 21.3% 19.3% 17.2% 18.7% -12.5% operat. 14.2% 14.6% 346 operat. 303 -20.7% 304<sup>1</sup> 280 operat. 237<sup>2</sup> 222 -0.6% operat. -6.7% Q4/19 Q4/20 Q4/20 Q4/19

#### **Development in Q4/20**

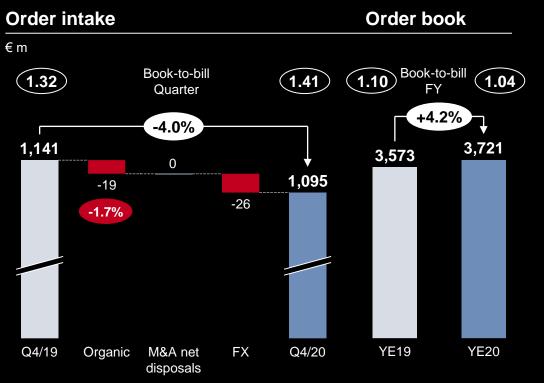
2) Adjusted for Sale and Lease Back € -45m and Wülfrath € +3m

- Operating leverage burdened by lower revenue and mitigation costs
- Cost measures taken to mitigate COVID-19 impact on KB environment
- Revenue share from AM slightly decreased from 37% in Q4/19 to 35% in Q4/20
- **RVS strong**: 1) Strict cost measures overcompensated volume driven EBITDA reduction 2) Powertech divestment supportive yoy and 3) Favorable development AM vs. OE business
- CVS on recovery path: 1) Strict cost measures throughout 2020 2) Market recovery in H2/20 3) R.H. Sheppard still dilutive 4) AM vs. OE development not favorable



1) Adjusted for Sale and Lease Back € -45m and Wülfrath € +3m

# RVS: Book-to-bill and order book are a solid foundation for FY21





#### Order book increased by 4.2 %yoy

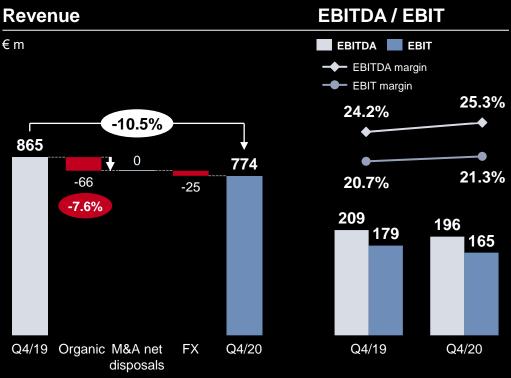
 Order book well supported by resilient and stable rail industry despite COVID-19. No cancellations of contracts.

#### **Development of OI in Q4/20**

- EU: Slightly lower compared to Q4/19; OI mainly driven by OE contract awards for Germany and Russia (esp. PC & Metro) as well as Italy (esp. R&C), UK (esp. HS); strong upside in AM
- APAC: Comparable to Q4/19; OI mainly driven by contracts for China (esp. Metro), Taiwan and Australia (R&C); India still impacted by COVID-19
- NA: Freight & Loco OE&RS slightly higher compared to Q4/19; Mass Transit comparable to Q4/19, mainly driven by AM and OE LRV

#### **RVS: Better quarter-over-quarter profitability** despite lower revenues €m

Revenue





#### Revenue decreased 10.5% yoy in Q4/20

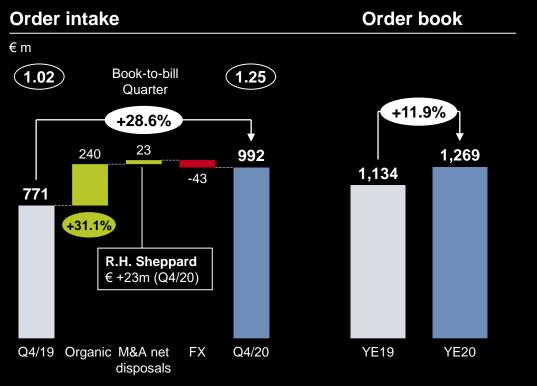
- **AM**: Pull-in effects into H1/20 and lower ridership in trains burdened development in Q4/20
- EU: Decrease of OE driven by COVID-19
- **APAC**: Decrease in OE almost fully compensated by increase in AM
- NA: Generally lower due to COVID-19

#### EBITDA margin of 25.3% in Q4/20 on good level

- COVID-19 saving measures well supportive
- AM share: 47% vs. 44% in Q4/19



# CVS: Significant increase of OI will support good start into 2021





# Very favorable book-to-bill ratio, still affected by COVID-19 pandemic

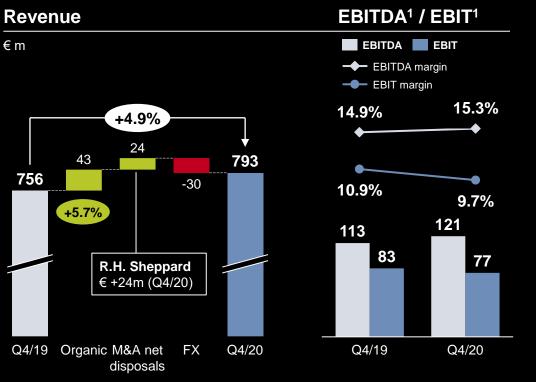
- EU/ NA: Market recovery continued in Q4/20. Q4/19 was impacted by slower demand after boom in H1/19, which leads to higher spread in OI
- APAC: OI increased also in Japan and India after low demand Q3/20, China still on high level

# Order book at YE20 above pre-COVID-19 level at YE19

- Development of order book according to order intake
- EU/ NA: Effect of inverse market trends end of 2019 and 2020 also visible in order book
- Acquisition of R.H. Sheppard supports order book at YE20 vs. YE19



# CVS: profitability back at Q4/19 levels



## Q4/20 highest quarterly revenue in 2020

- EU & NA: Strong improvement vs. previous quarter driven by strong market demand
- APAC: Recovery of markets in Japan and India, China stable, increased content per vehicle yoy
- Share of AM vs. Q3/20 reduced due to further recovery of OE business, still 2020 share above 2019

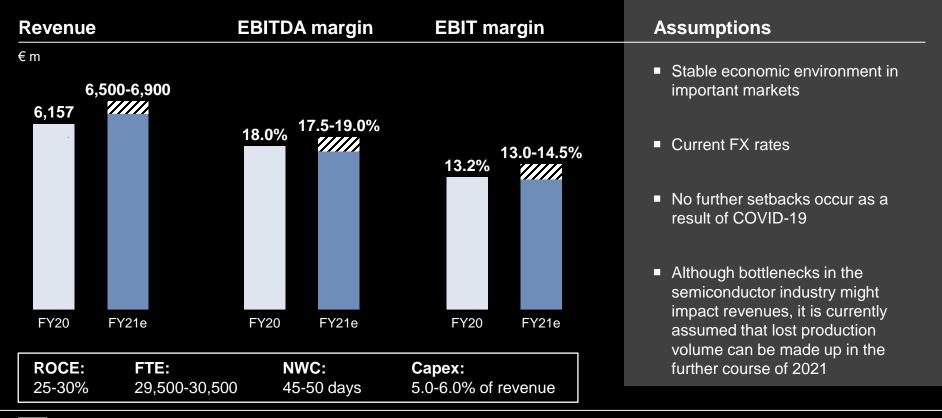
# Profitability well supported by recovery of revenues and strong cost cutting measures

- Global cost adaption program finalized successfully
- Improved profitability also despite first impacts in Q4/20 from supply chain limitations
- Margin from R.H. Sheppard steering business dilutive, but Q4/20 better than Q3/20

1) Operating | rep.: EBITDA: EUR 110m (14.5%); rep EBIT: EUR 80m (10.5%)



## Group Guidance 2021





## KB runs a unique business – entrepreneurial, innovative and successful

- Business model intact proof in 2020
  - Growing faster than the markets
  - High resilience of profitability
- Long-term growth opportunities in Rail and Truck
- Focus on attractive segments
- Emphasis on ESG
- KB promised and delivered





## **RVS** – opportunities and challenges

### Opportunities

- Global stimulus programs
- Global target: CO<sub>2</sub> reduction
- Green Deal in Europe
- Attractive segments within rail

## Challenges

- Impact from COVID-19 pandemic
  - Autonomous policy in China





# **CVS – opportunities and challenges**

### **Opportunities**

- Growth in Content per Vehicle
- E-mobility of trucks
- Combination of braking and steering
- Automated driving trucks

## Challenges

- Impact from COVID-19 pandemic
- Shortage of components
- Intensifying competitive environment

## Top priorities of KB management team





KB is well prepared for the future

FutureStrong positioning - setup, technology and markets

Resiliency

Increased market share and solid profitability during pandemic

**Corporate Governance** Good corporate governance today and further improvement ahead

**Strong foundation** 

Stability and continuity proven in difficult situations







## **Investor relations contact**



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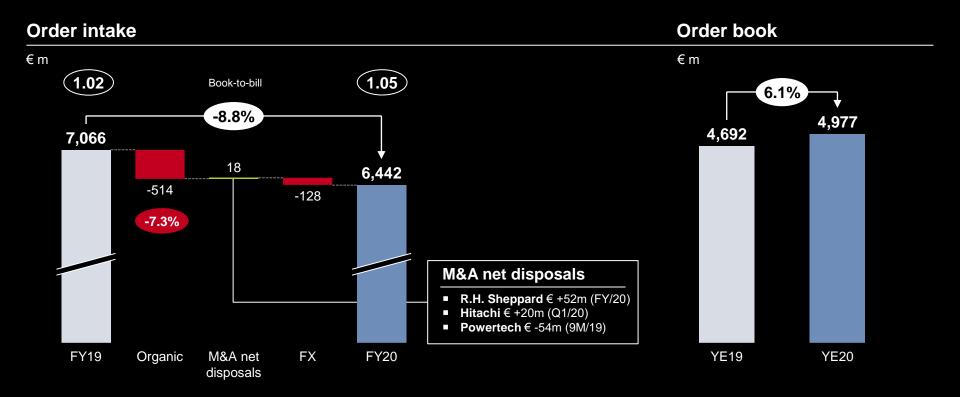
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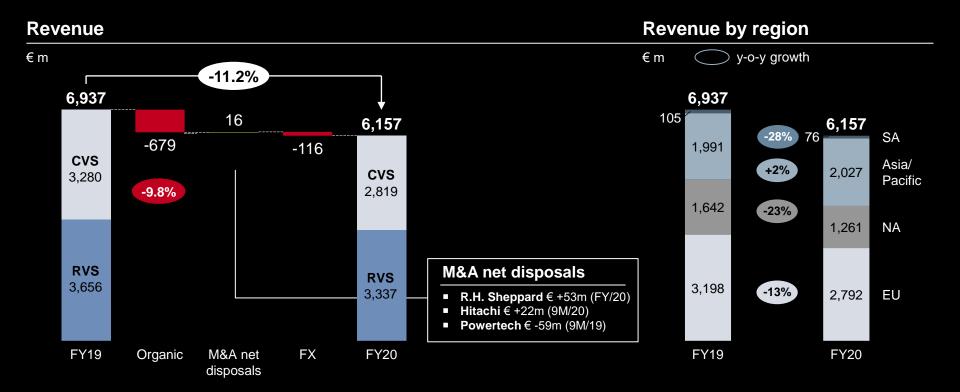
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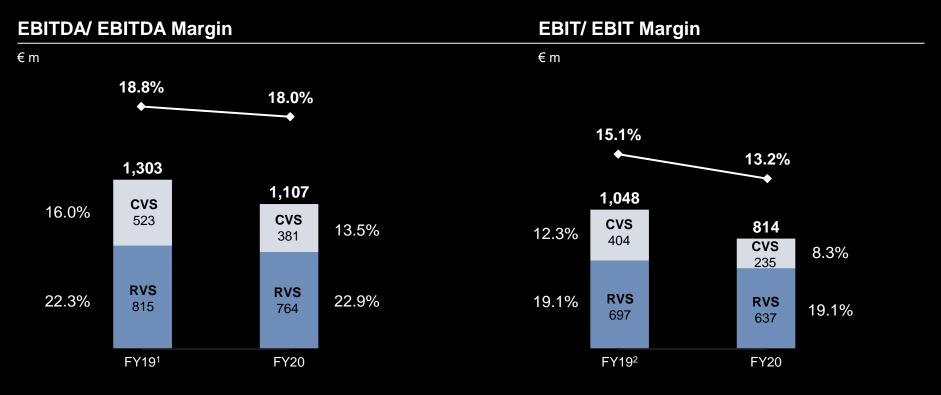


# Backup

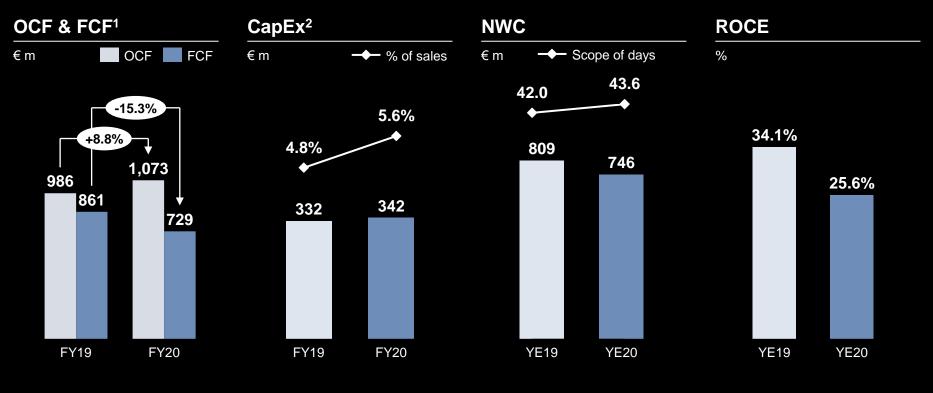








1) Operating | rep.: EBITDA: EUR 1,329m (19.2%) 2) Operating | rep EBIT: EUR 1,063m (15.3%)

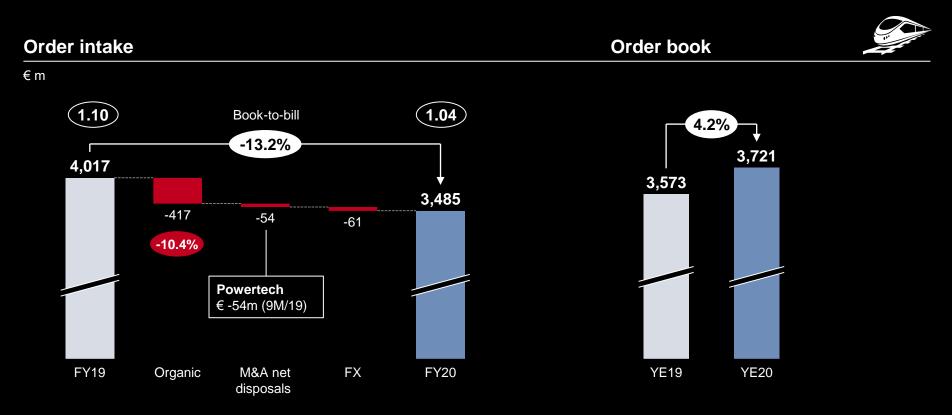


1) Incl. Sale & Lease back

2) FY19 adjusted for Sale and Lease Back EUR -33m

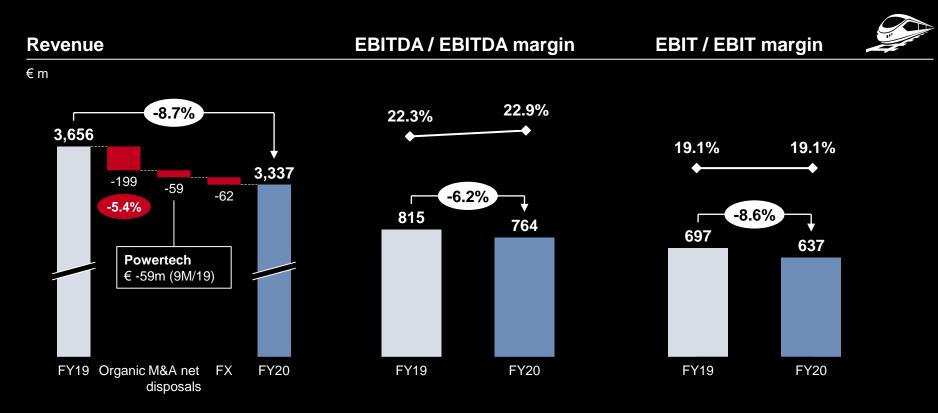
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## FY/20 – RVS



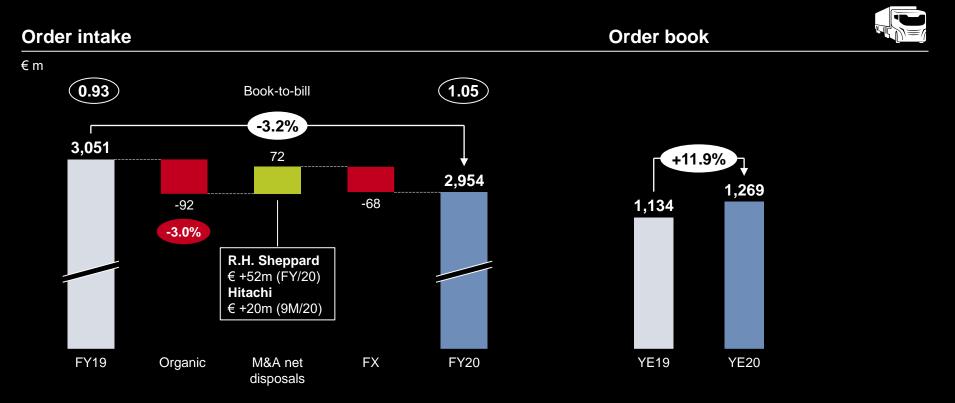


**FY/20 – RVS** 



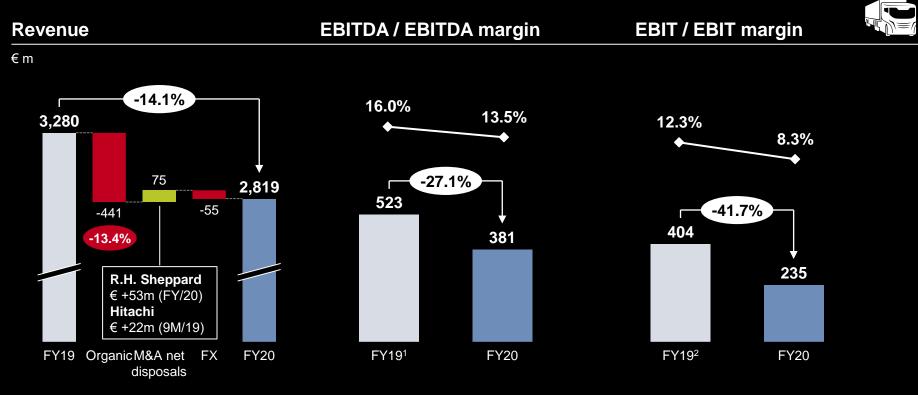


## **FY/20 – CVS**





FY/20 - CVS



1) Operating | rep.: EBITDA: EUR 504m (15.4%) 2) Operating | rep EBIT: EUR 374m (11.4%)

